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The Nervous System in vivo. An **outstanding** experience



▲
**Neurophysiology: from basic science to clinicals
applications**

July 2009
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**OUTSTANDING
EXPERIENCE**
GUARANTEED

Summer University CEU San Pablo



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SEMINARIOS DE NEUROCIENCIAS:

FUNDAMENTOS DE MIOLOGÍA, ELECTROMIOGRAMA Y ELECTRONEUROGRAMA

Dr. Jesús Pastor

Neurofisiología Clínica.

Hospital Universitario de La Princesa

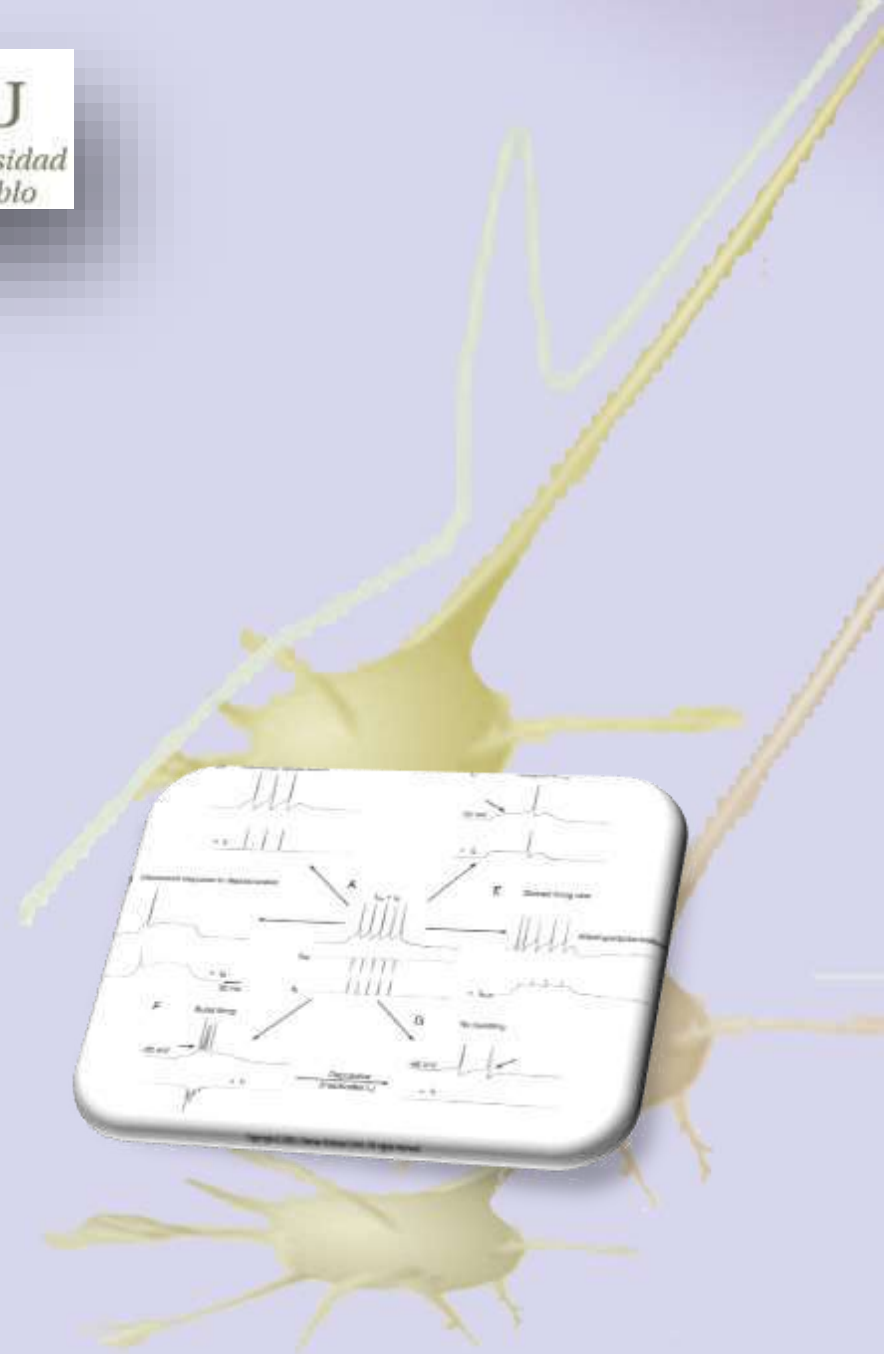
Tel: 91 520 2213

E-mail: jpastor.hlpr@salud.madrid.org.

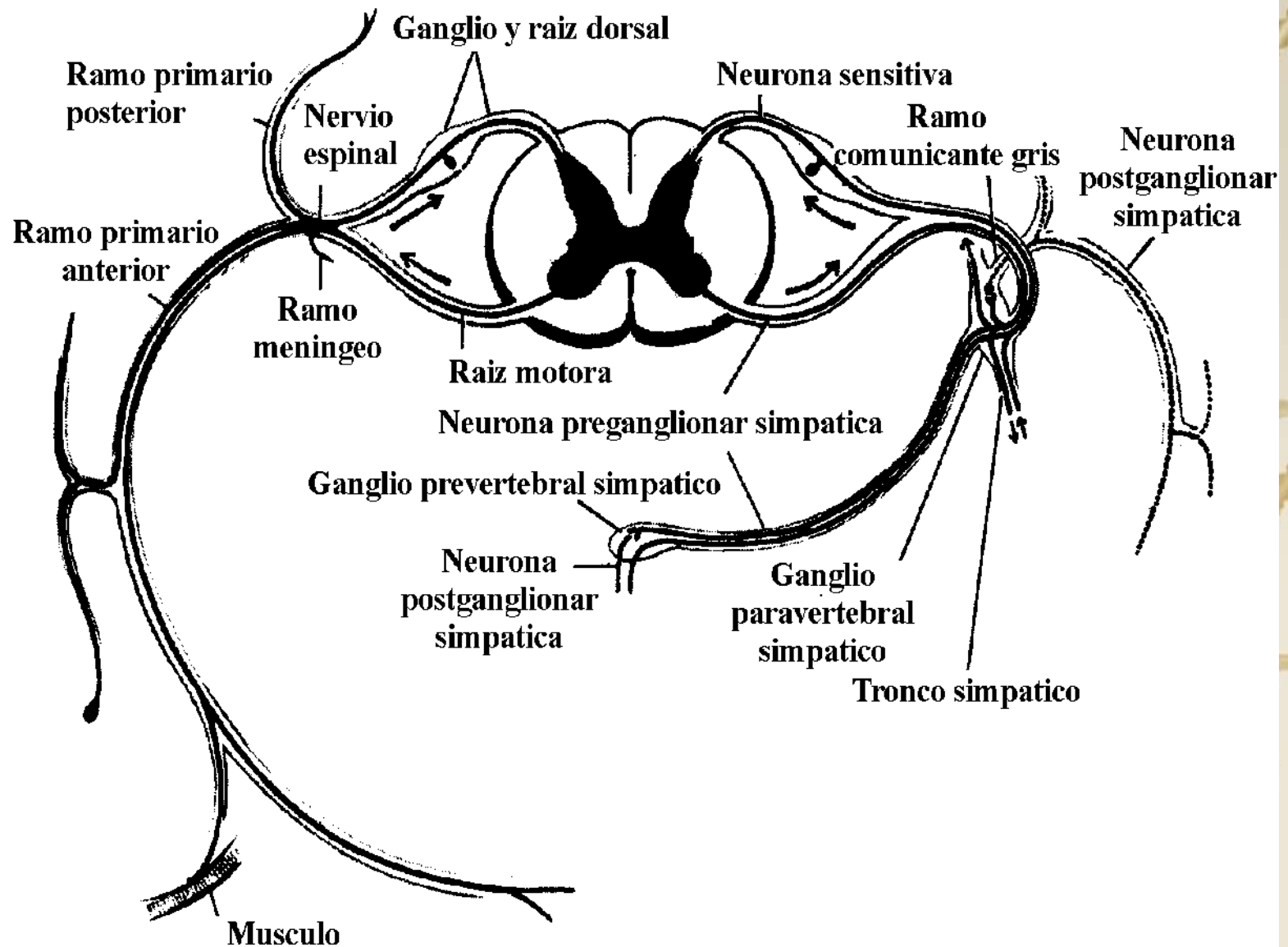
<http://www.neurorgs.com>



ESTRUCTURA DEL NERVIO PERIFÉRICO



SISTEMA NERVIOSO PERIFÉRICO



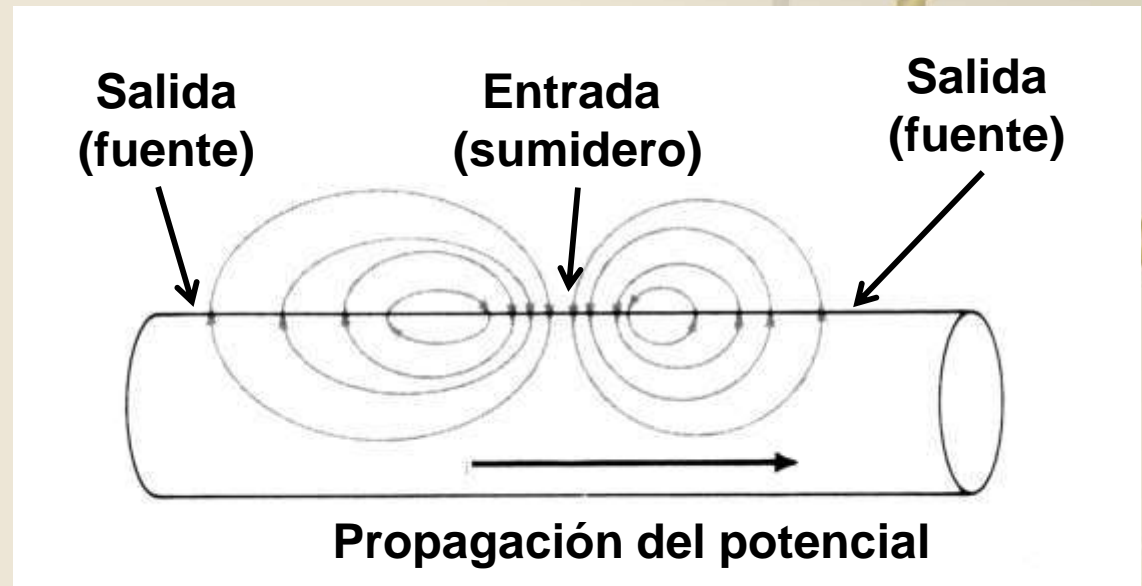
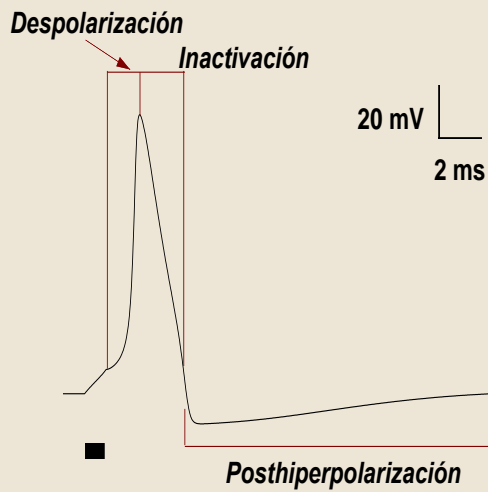
FIBRAS NERVIOSAS MOTORAS

<i>Fibra</i>	<i>Diámetro (μm)</i>	<i>Velocidad de conducción (m/s)</i>	<i>Fisiología</i>
<i>A-α</i>	12-20	15-120	Fibras musculares extrafusales.
<i>A-γ</i>	2-10	10-45	Fibras musculares intrafusales.
<i>Autónomas preganglionares</i>	>3	3-15	Fibras autónomas poco mielinizadas.
<i>Autónomas posganglionares</i>	1	2	Fibras autónomas amielínicas.

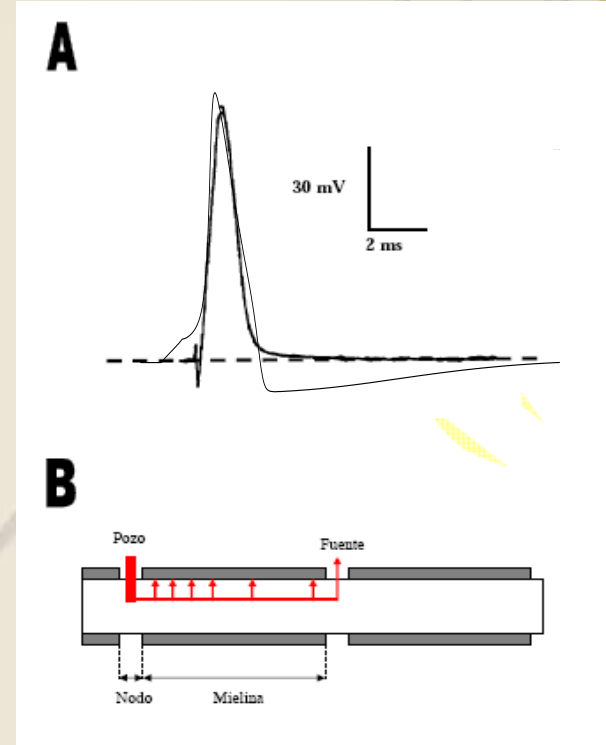
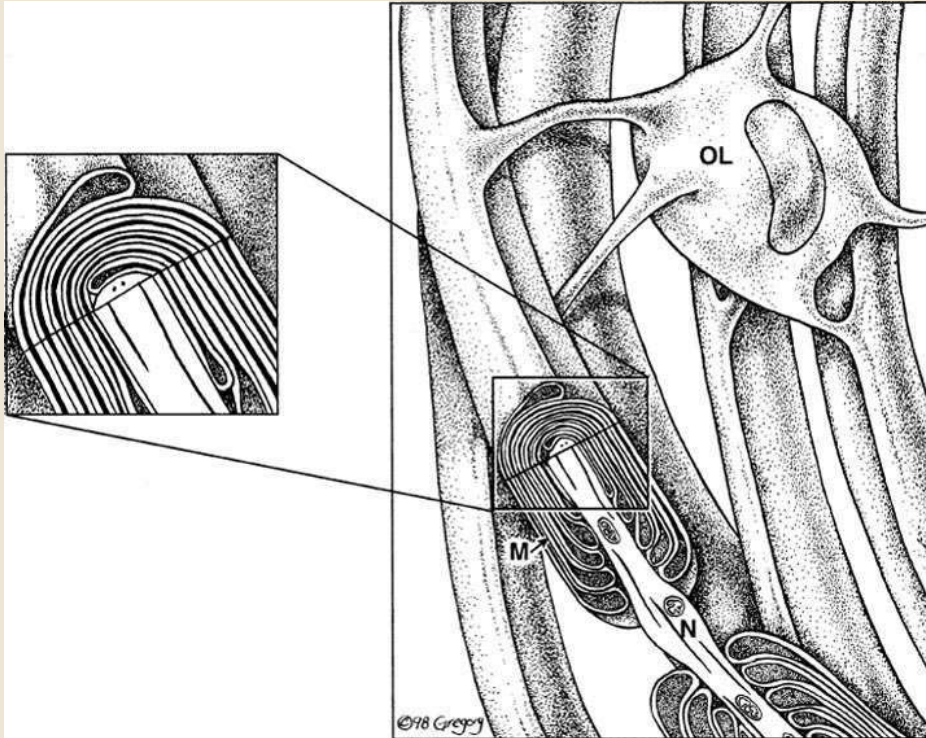
FIBRAS NERVIOSAS SENSITIVAS

<i>Fibras</i>	<i>Diámetro (μm)</i>	<i>Velocidad de conducción (m/s)</i>	<i>Fisiología</i>
<i>Ia (A-α)</i>	12-20	70-120	Aferentes primarios de huso neuromuscular
<i>Ib (A-α)</i>	12-20	70-120	Órgano neurotendinoso de Golgi. Receptores de tacto y presión
<i>II (A-β)</i>	5-14	30-70	Aferentes secundarios de huso neuromuscular. Receptores de tacto, presión y vibración.
<i>III (A-δ)</i>	2-7	12-30	Receptores de tacto y presión. Receptores de dolor y temperatura.
<i>IV (C)</i>	0.5-1	0.5-2	Receptores de dolor y temperatura. Fibras amielínicas.

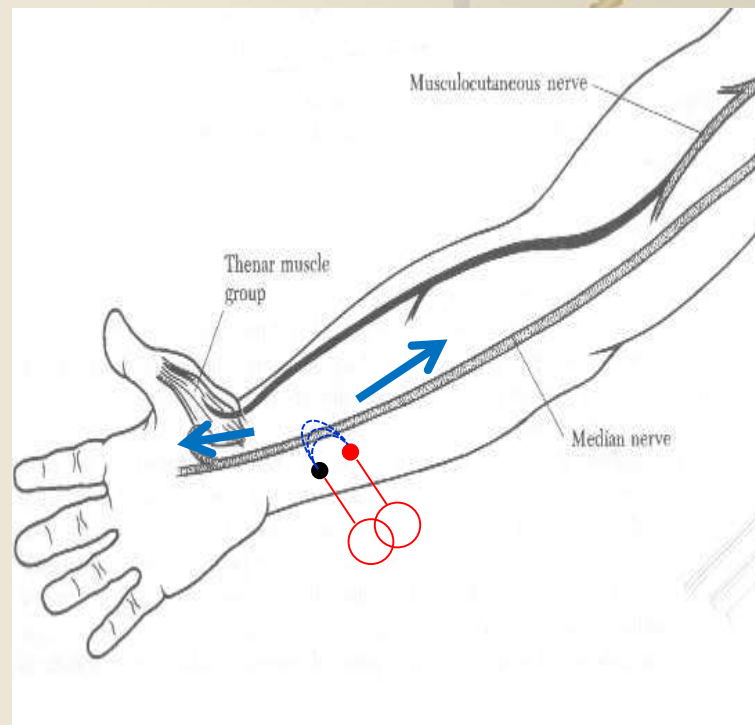
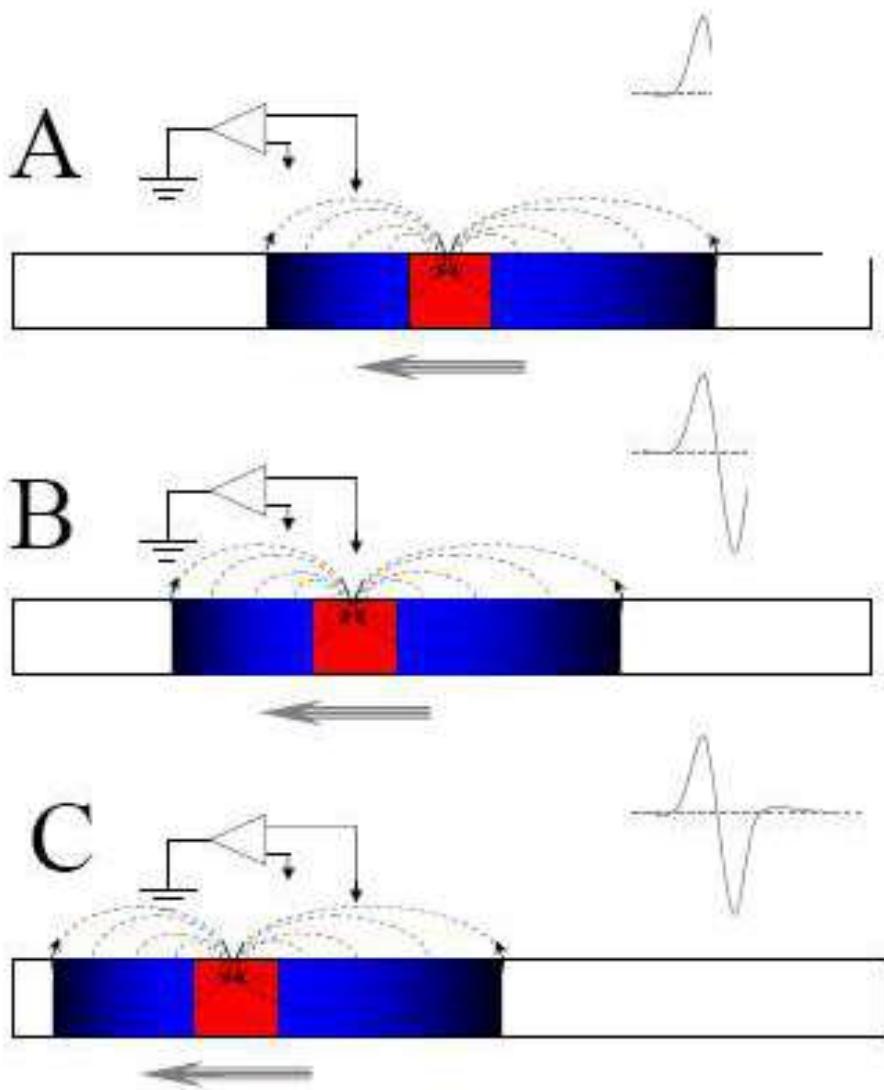
FIBRAS AMIELÍNICAS



FIBRAS MIELÍNICAS



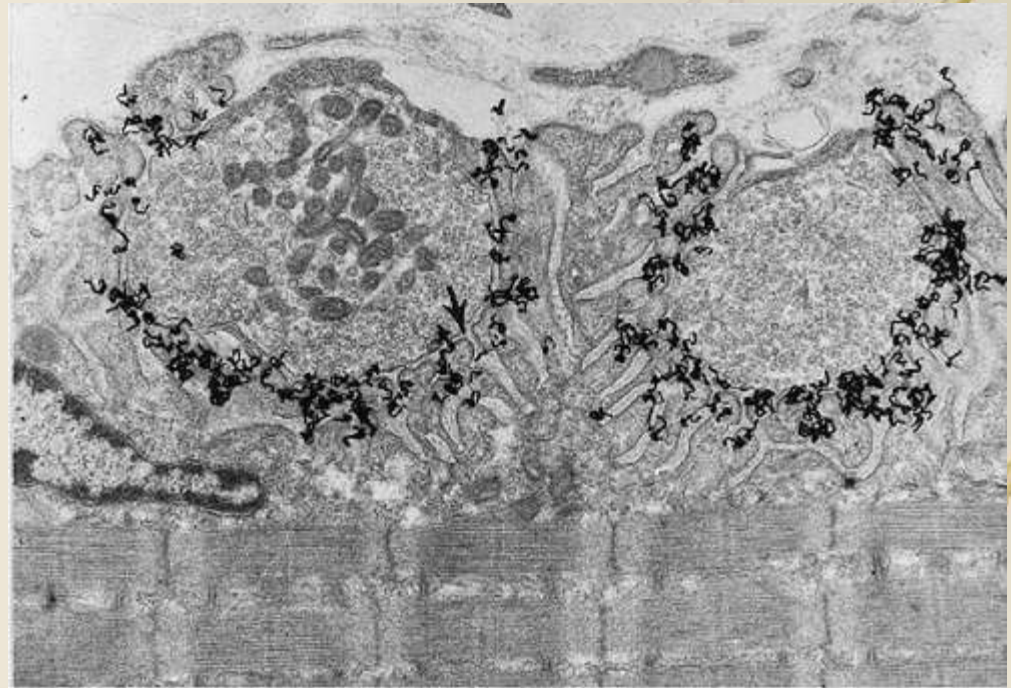
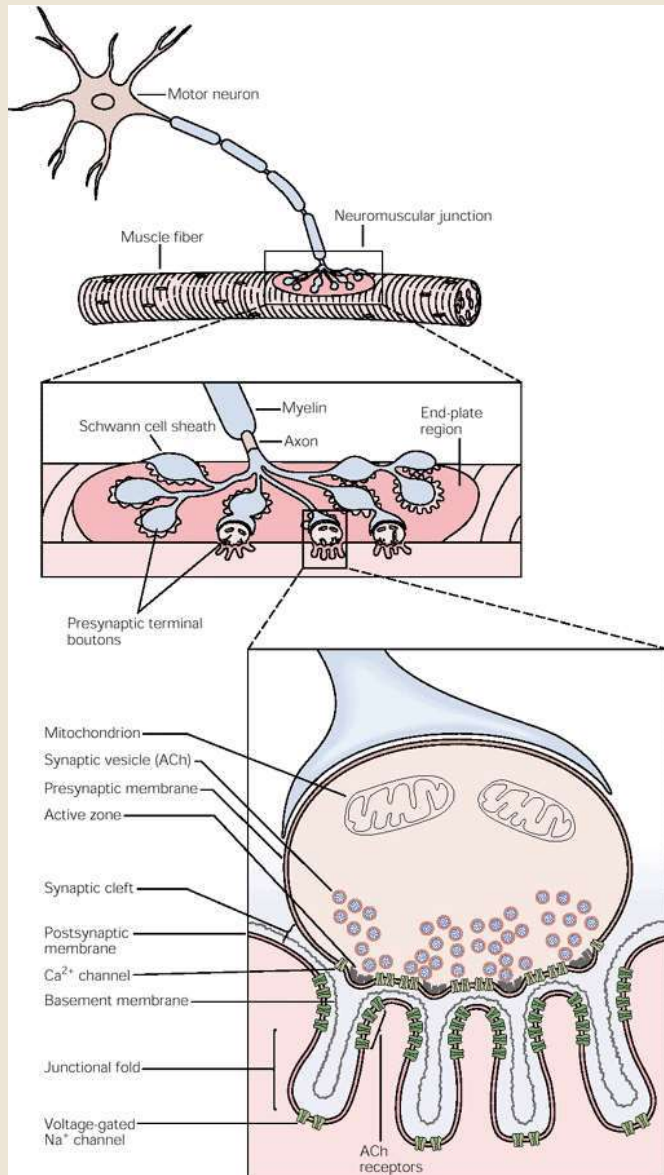
POTENCIAL COMPUESTO DE NERVI



ESTRUCTURA DE LA MEMBRANA MUSCULAR



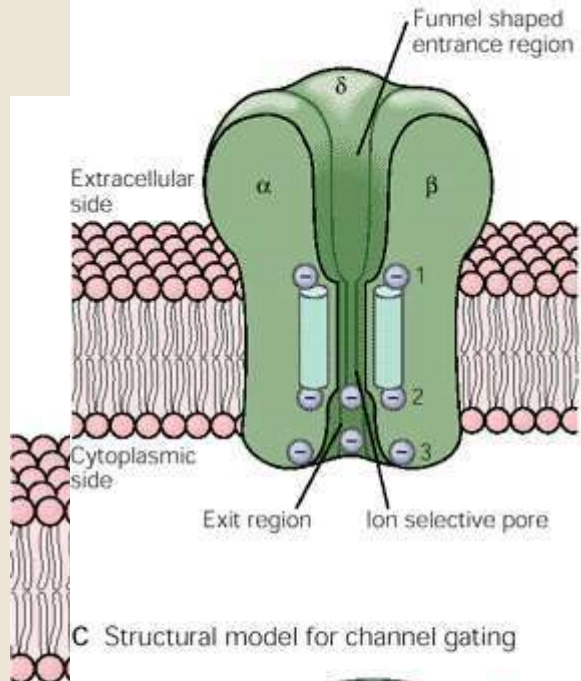
UNIÓN NEUROMUSCULAR



- **Terminal presináptica**
 - **Vesículas sinápticas (ACh)**
 - **Zona activa:**
 - **Proteínas SNARE**
 - **Canales de Ca²⁺**

RECEPTOR NICOTÍNICO

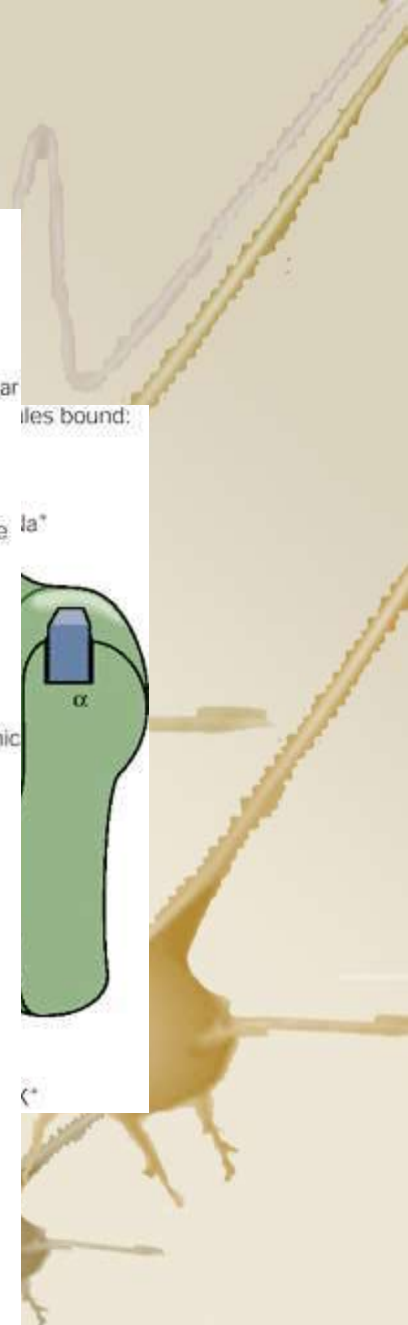
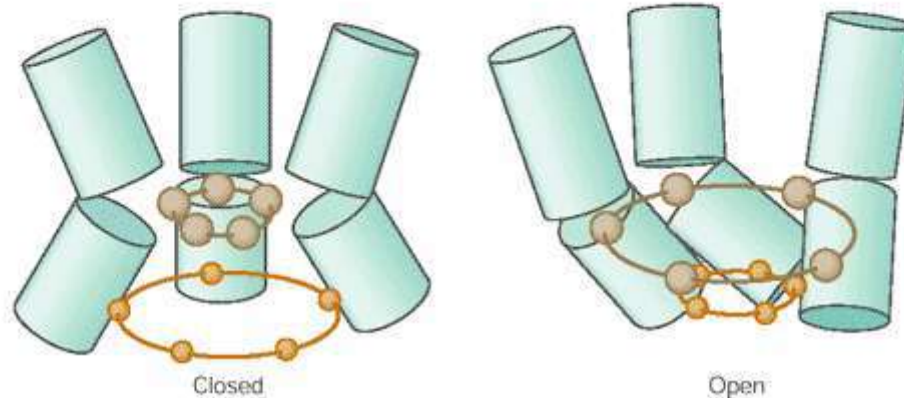
A Functional model of ACh receptor-channel



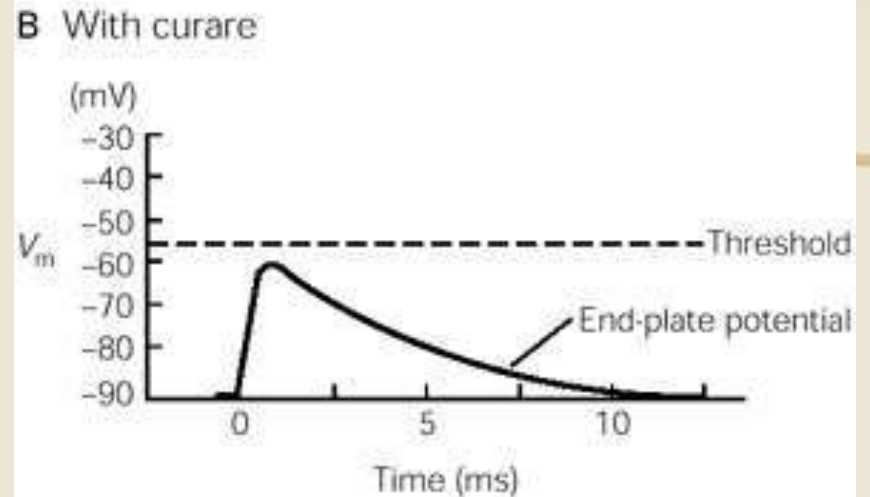
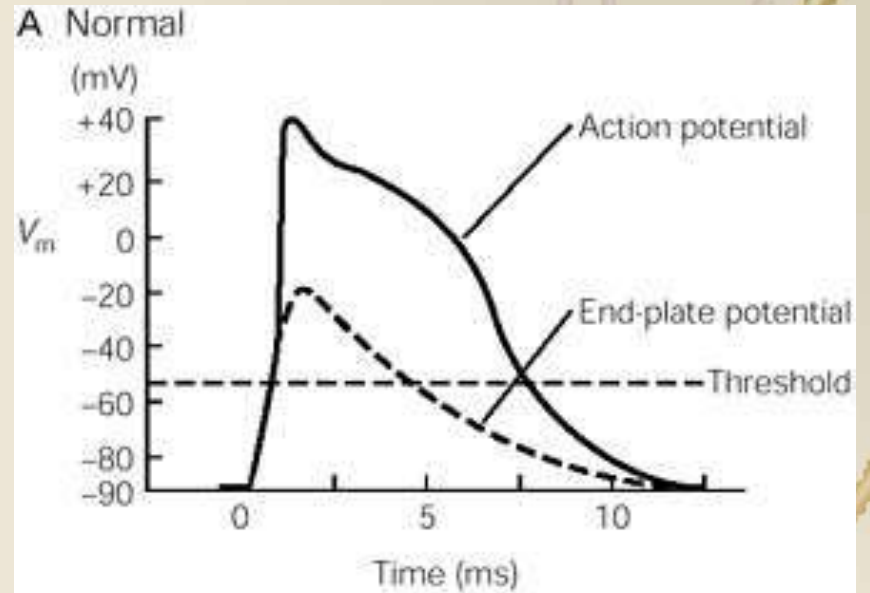
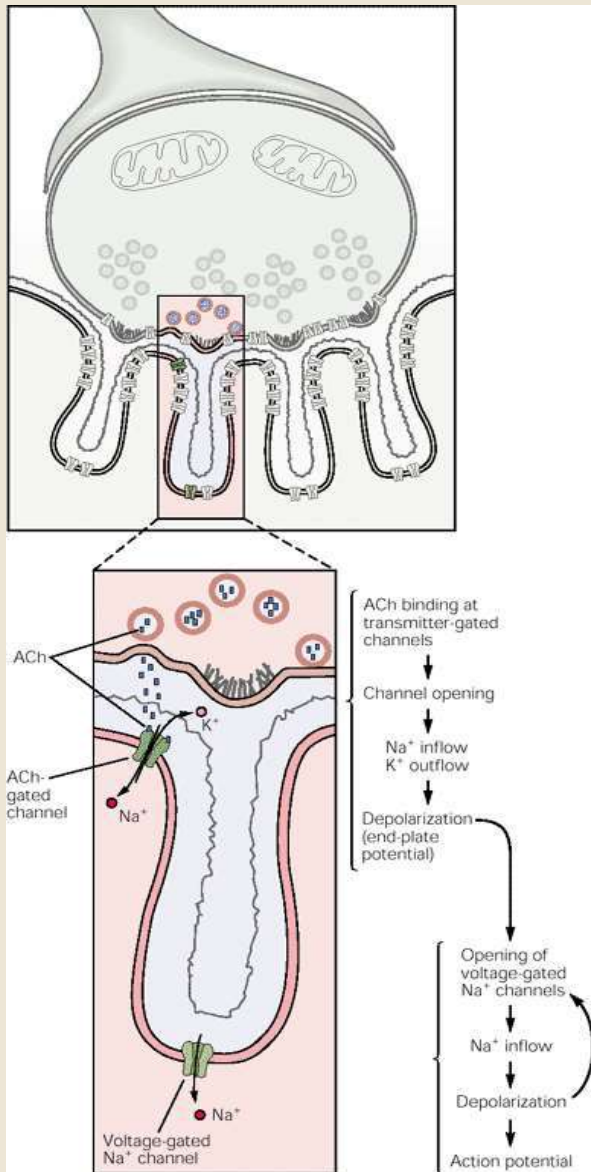
B Amino acid sequence of channel subunits

Subunit	α	γ	α	δ	β	
	Ile	Val	Ile	Leu	Val	Extracellular side
	Leu	Lys	Leu	Arg	Lys	
1	Glu	Gln	Glu	Gln	Asp	Asp
	Thr	Thr	Thr	Ser	Ser	Membrane
M2	Lys	Lys	Lys	Lys	Lys	
2	Glu	Gln	Glu	Glu	Glu	
	Gly	Gly	Gly	Gly	Gly	Cytoplasmic side
	Ser	Ala	Ser	Ser	Ala	
3	Asp	Gln	Asp	Glu	Asp	
	Thr	Ala	Thr	Ala	Pro	

C Structural model for channel gating

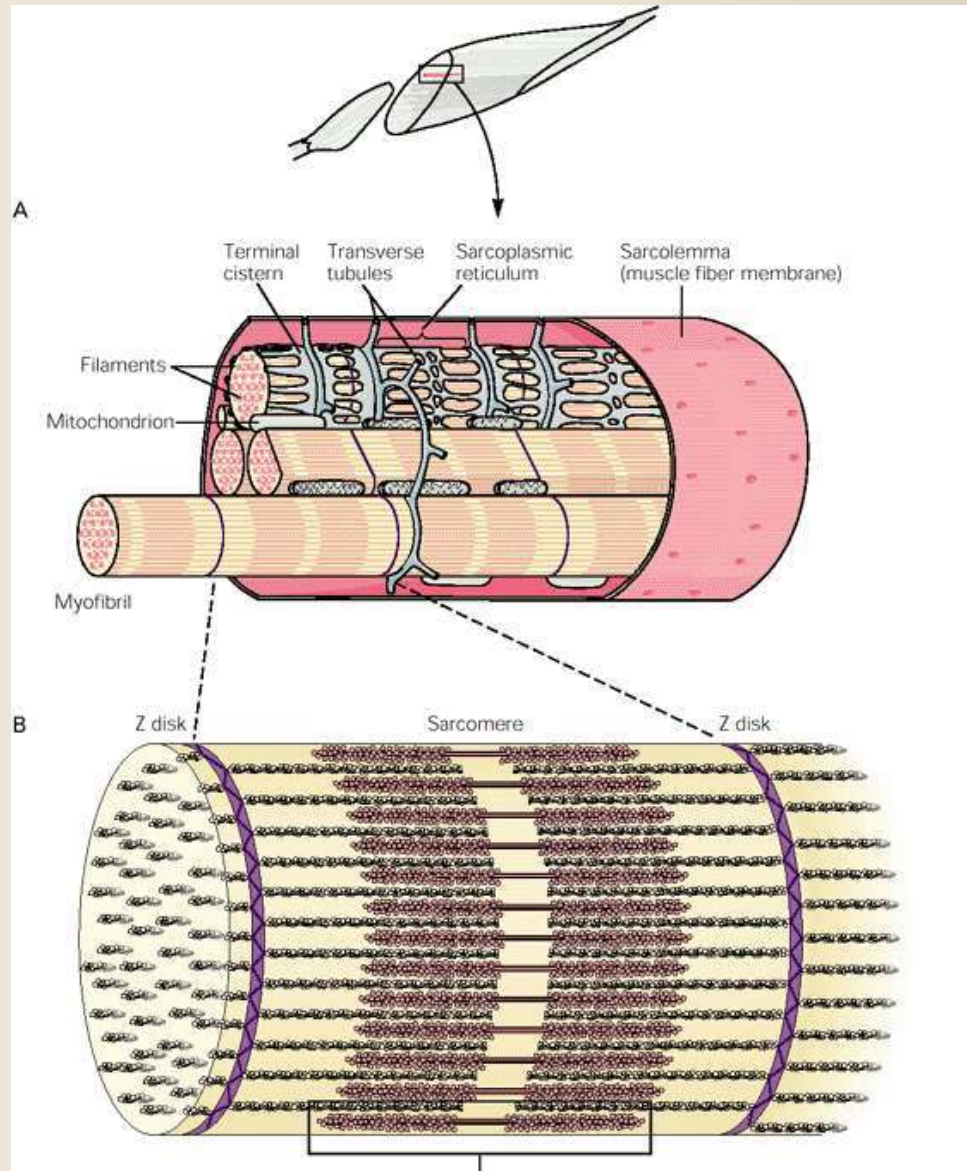


POTENCIAL DE PLACA TERMINAL

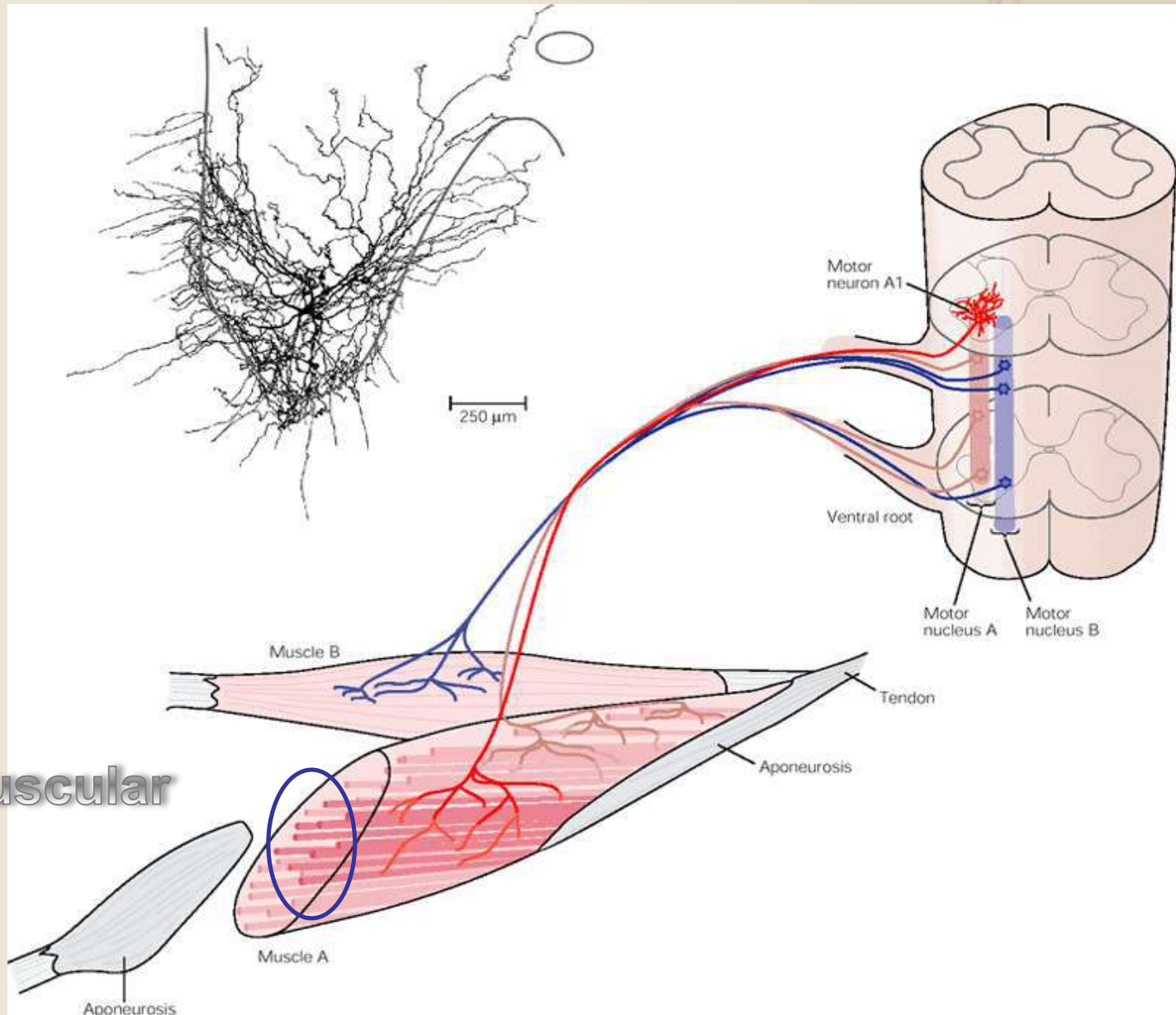




SARCOLEMA

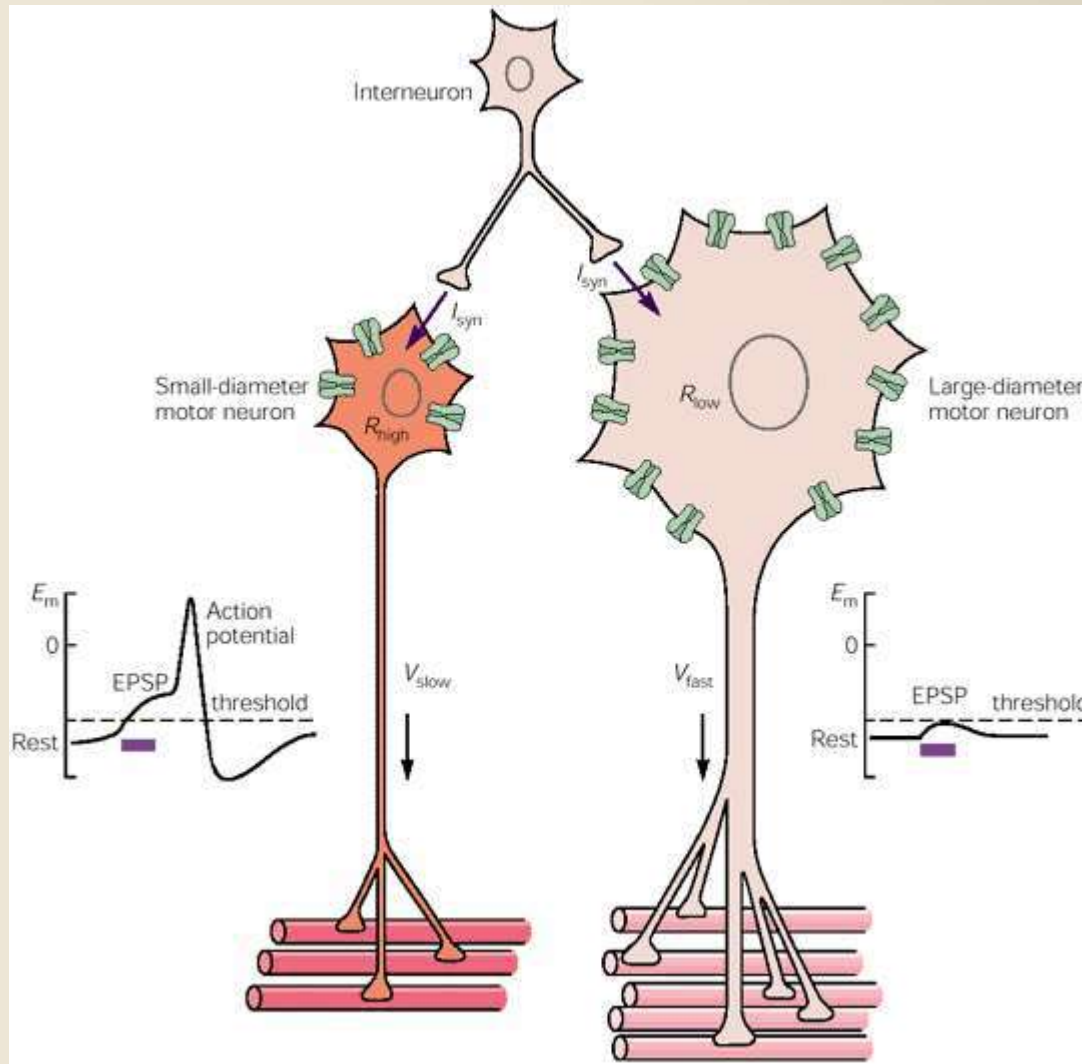


UNIDAD MOTORA

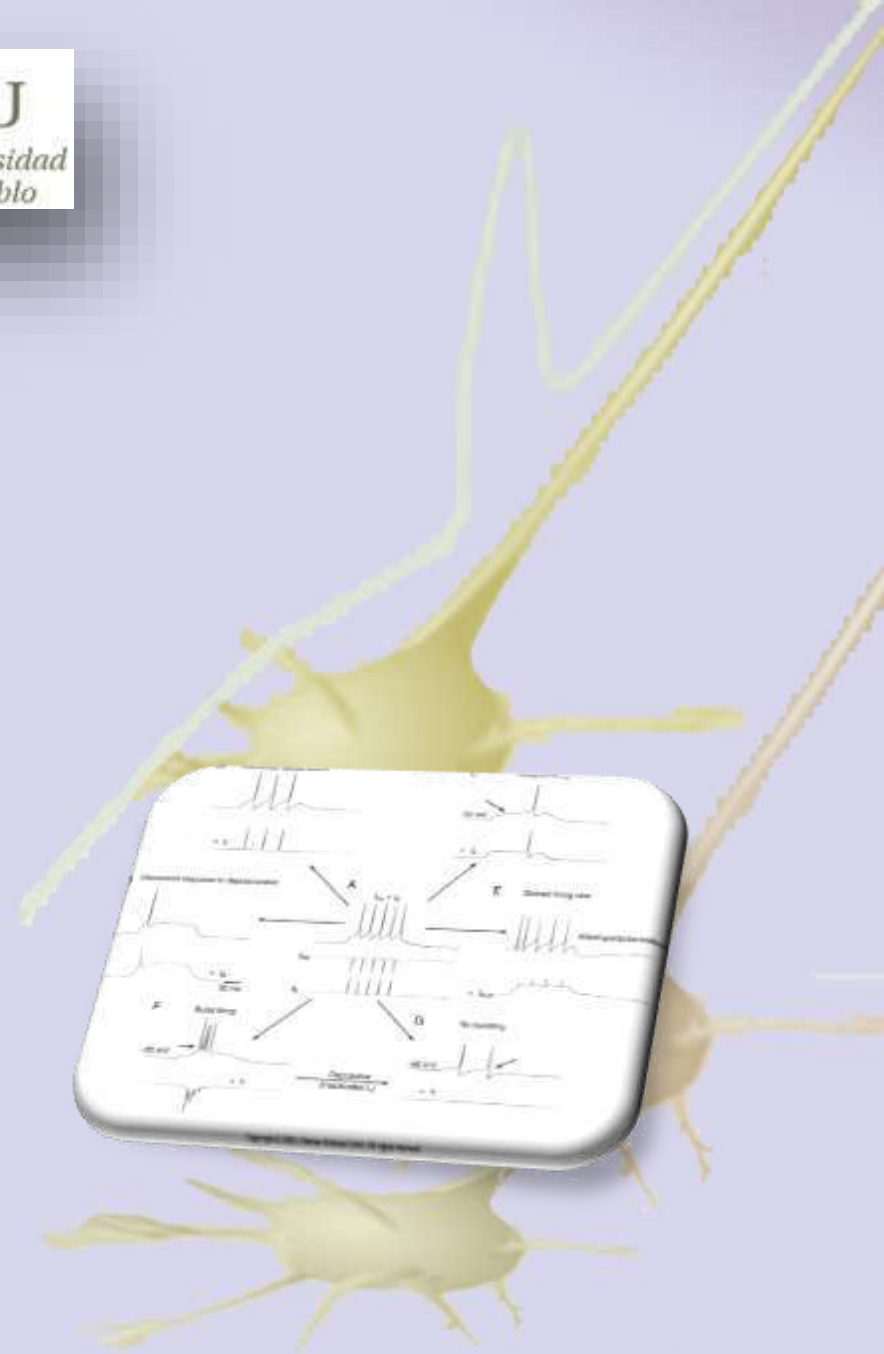


Unidad muscular

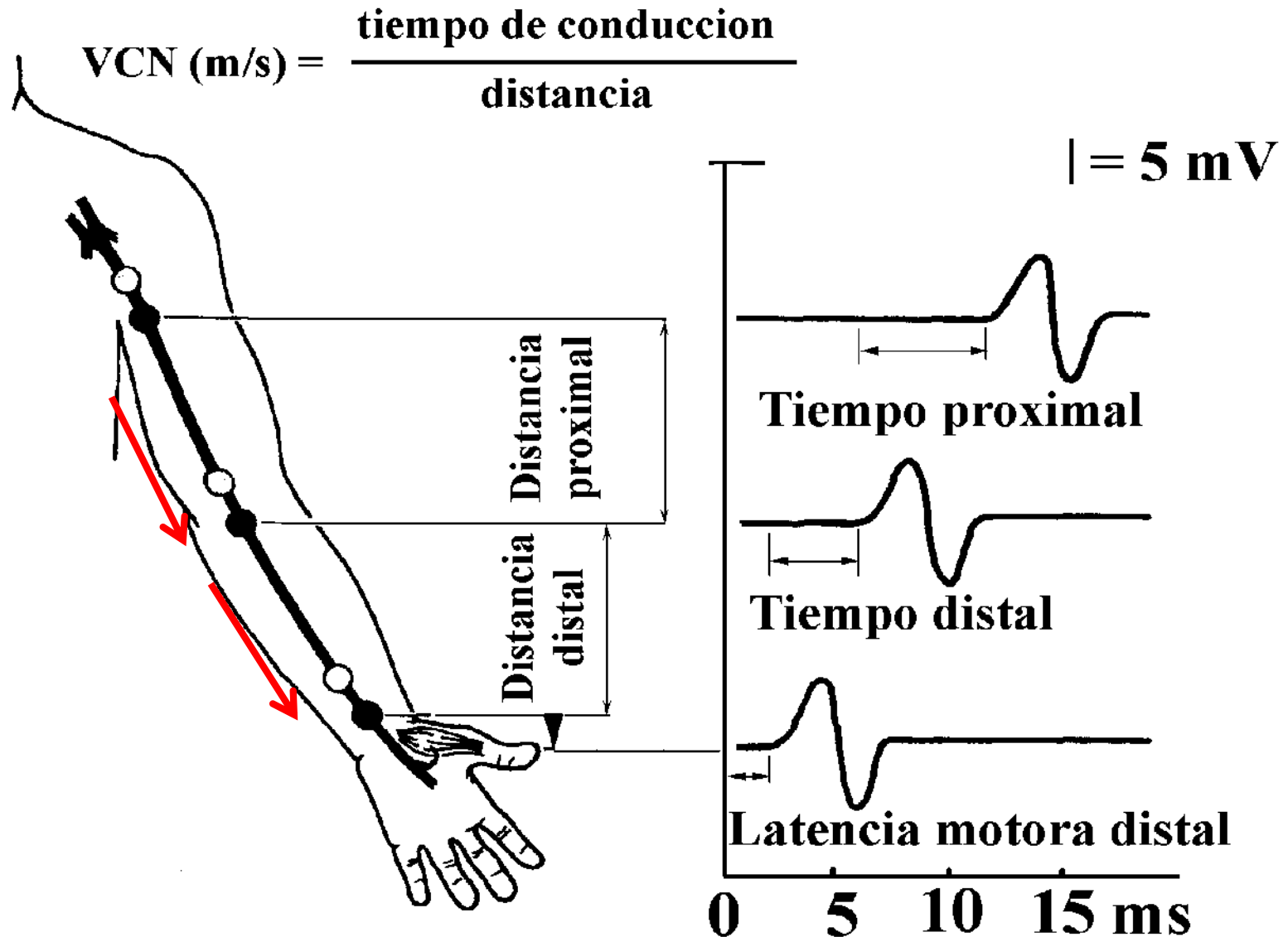
TASA DE INERVACIÓN



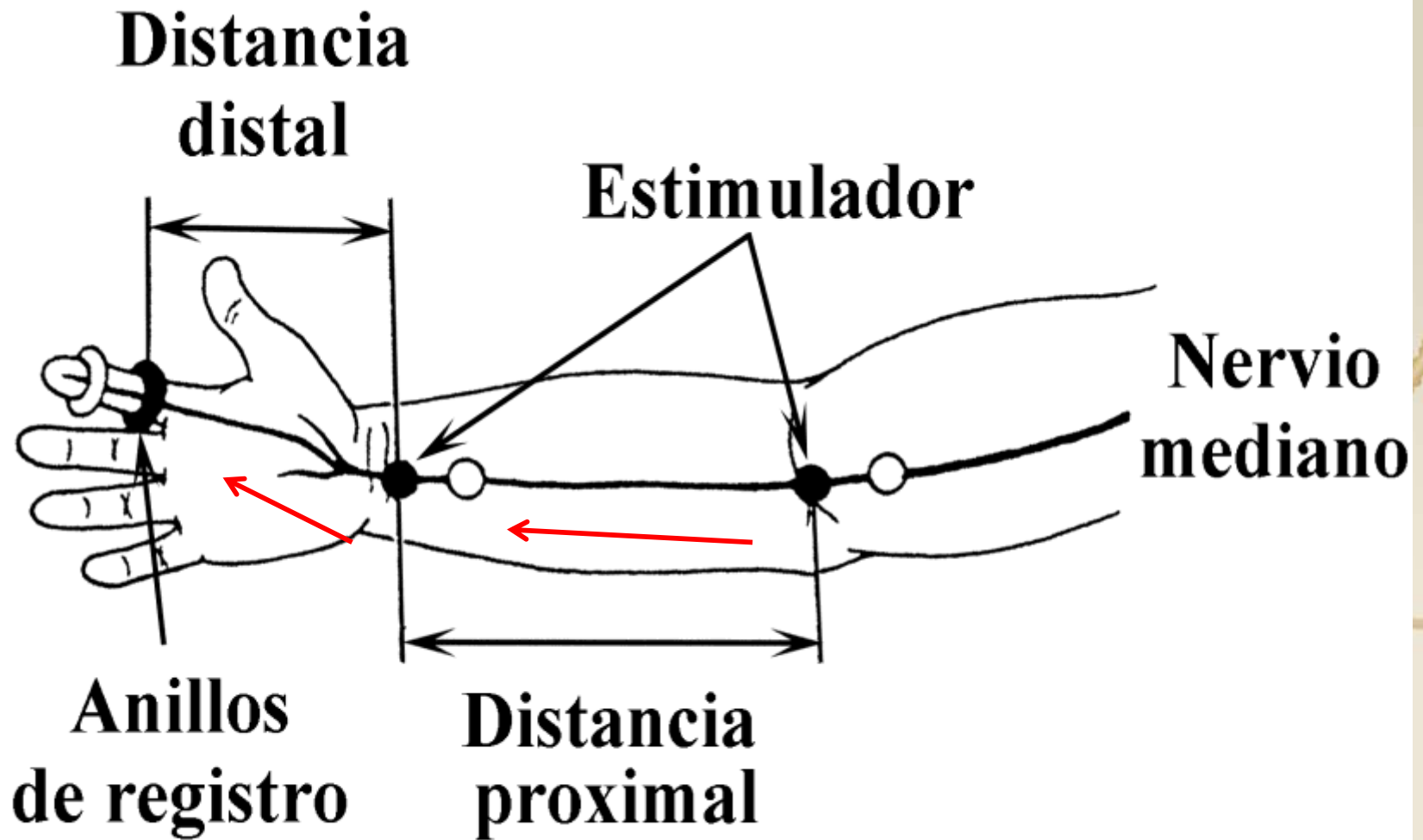
SEMIOLOGÍA DEL NERVIO PERIFÉRICO



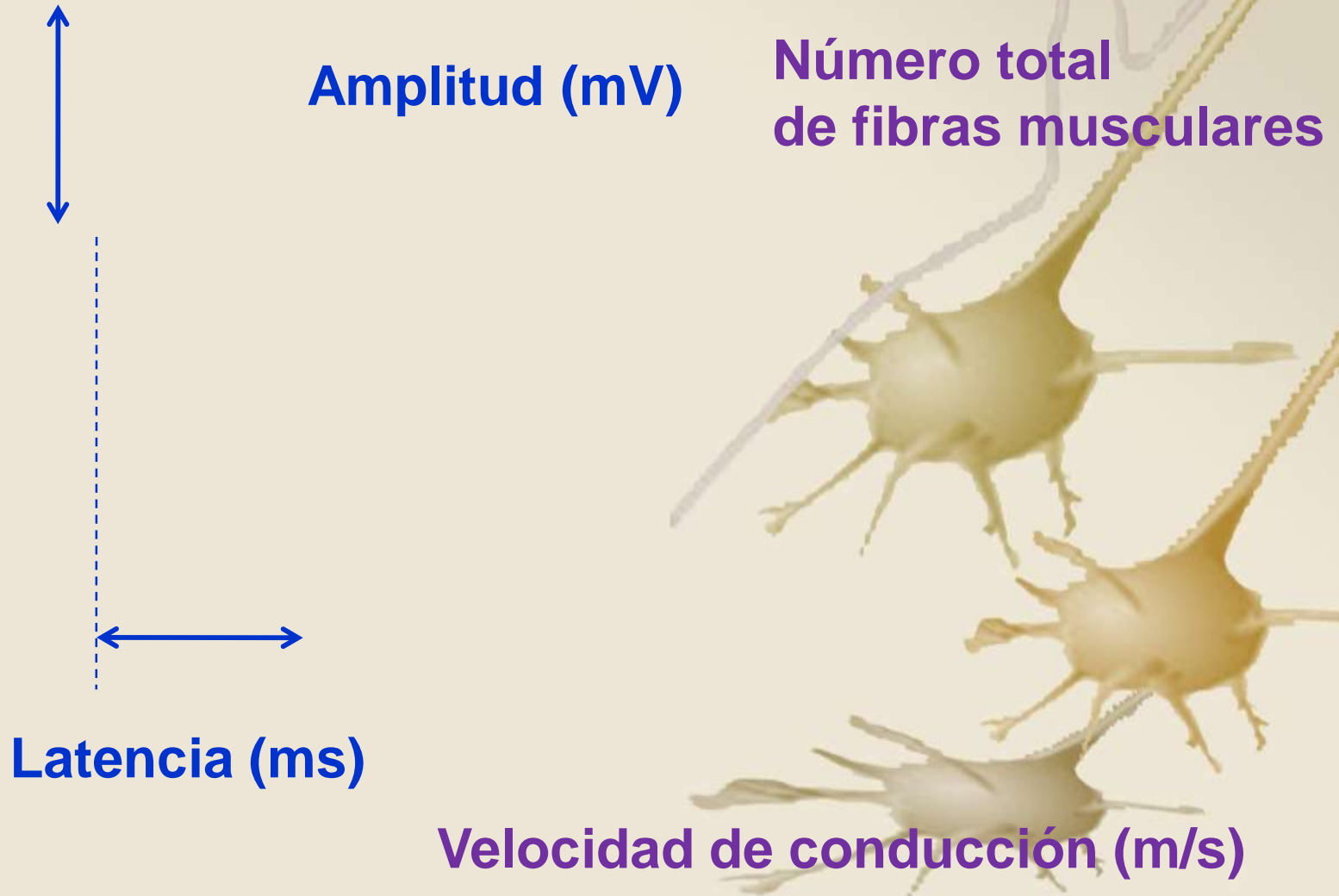
VELOCIDAD DE CONDUCCIÓN MOTORA



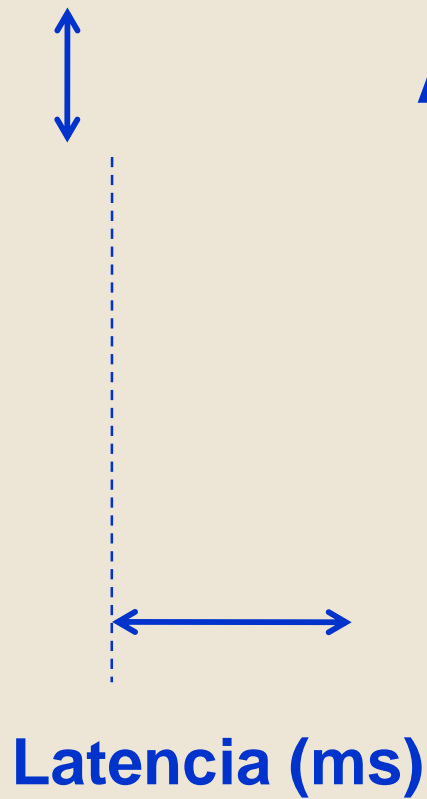
VELOCIDAD DE CONDUCCIÓN SENSITIVA ANTIDRÓMICA



CONDUCCIÓN MOTORA

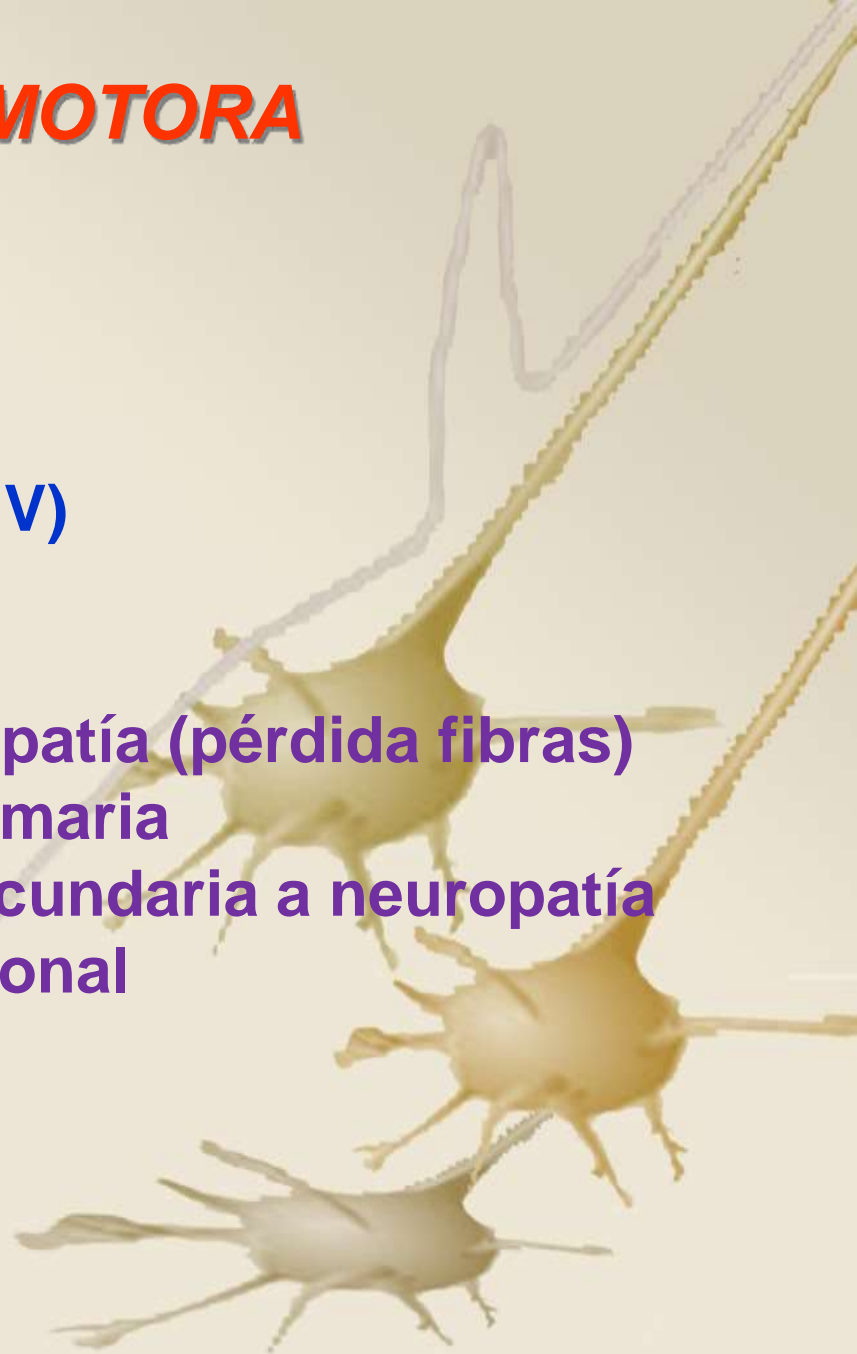


CONDUCCIÓN MOTORA

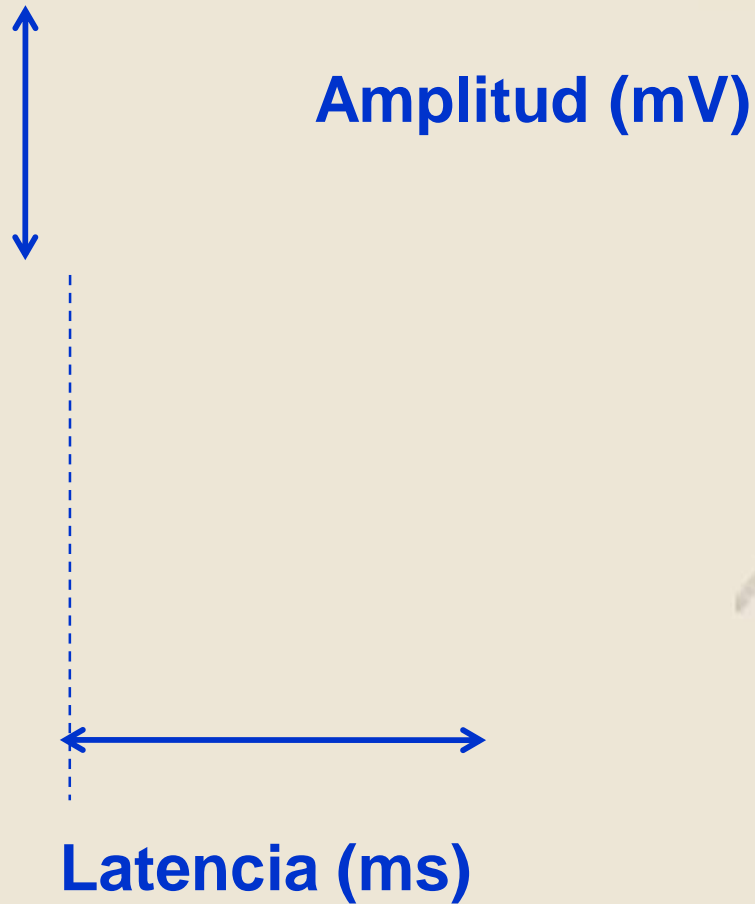


Miopatía (pérdida fibras)

- Primaria
- Secundaria a neuropatía axonal

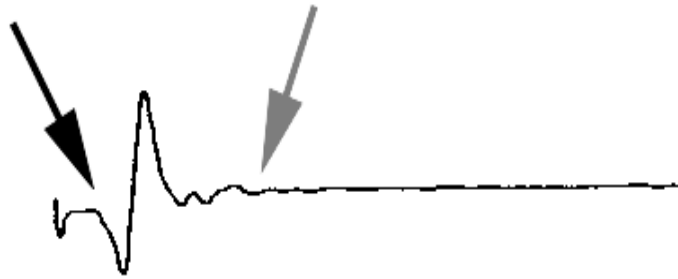


CONDUCCIÓN MOTORA

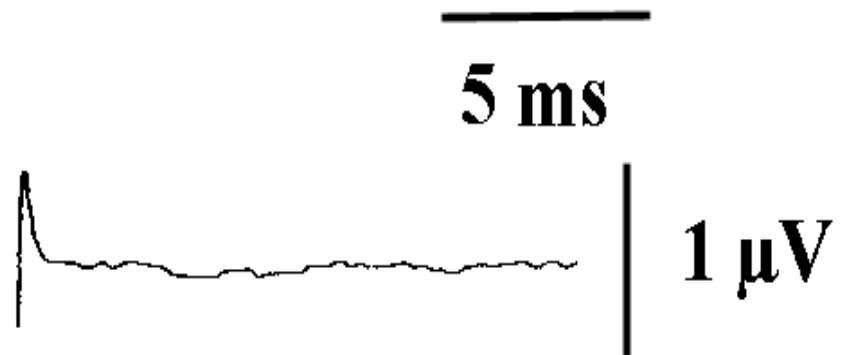


CONDUCCIÓN CERCA DEL NERVIIO

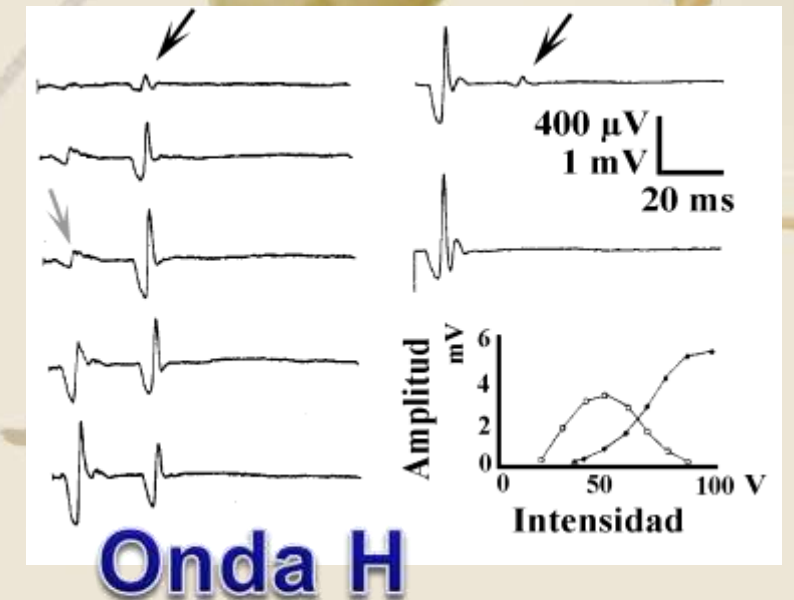
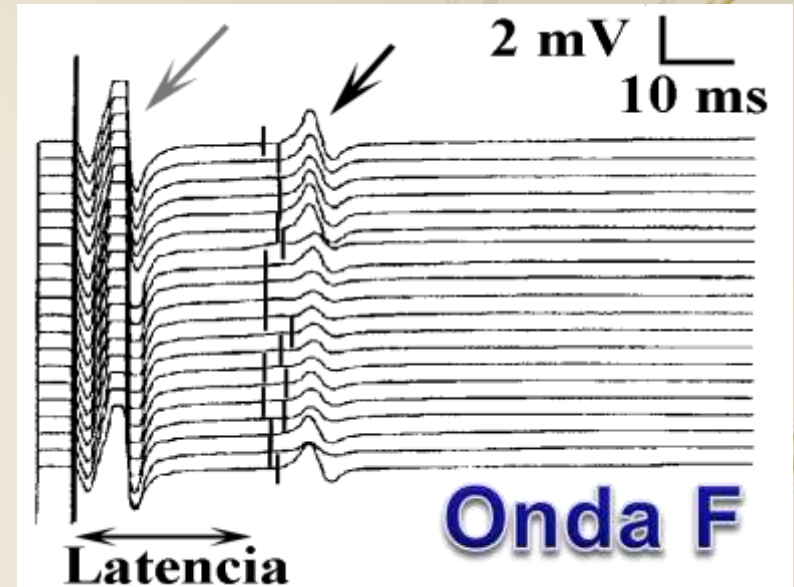
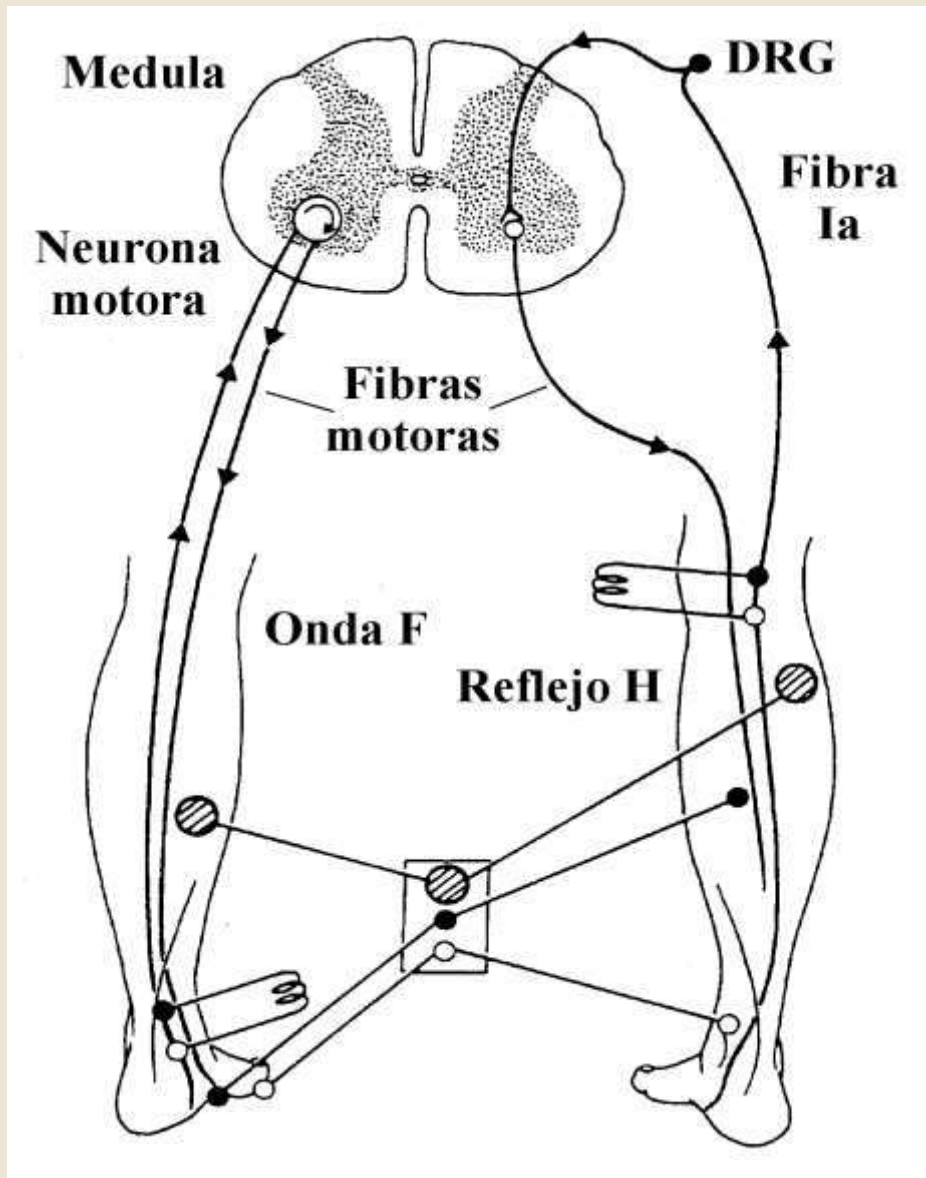
Cerca del
nervio



Superficie

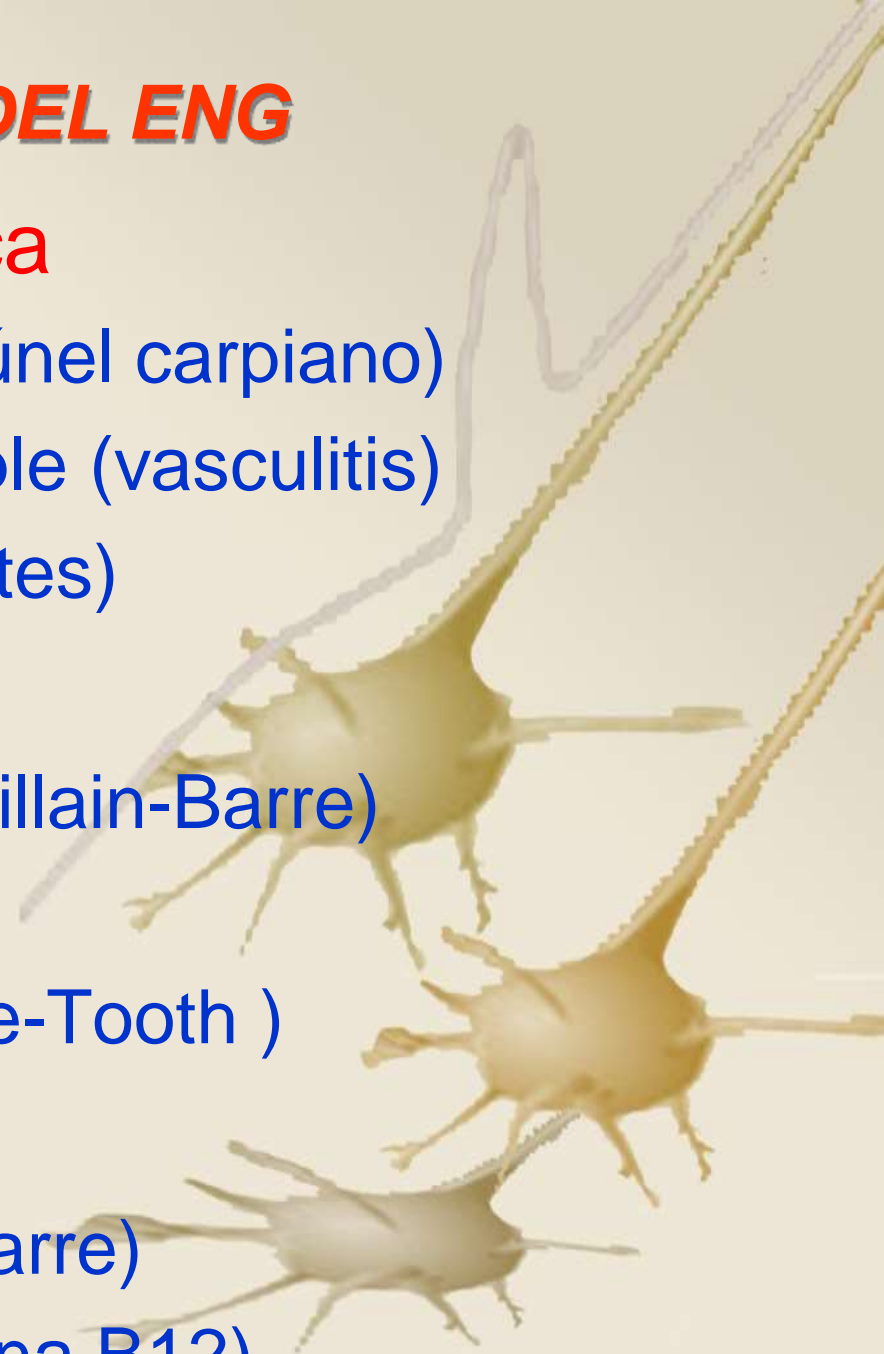


CONDUCCIÓN PROXIMAL

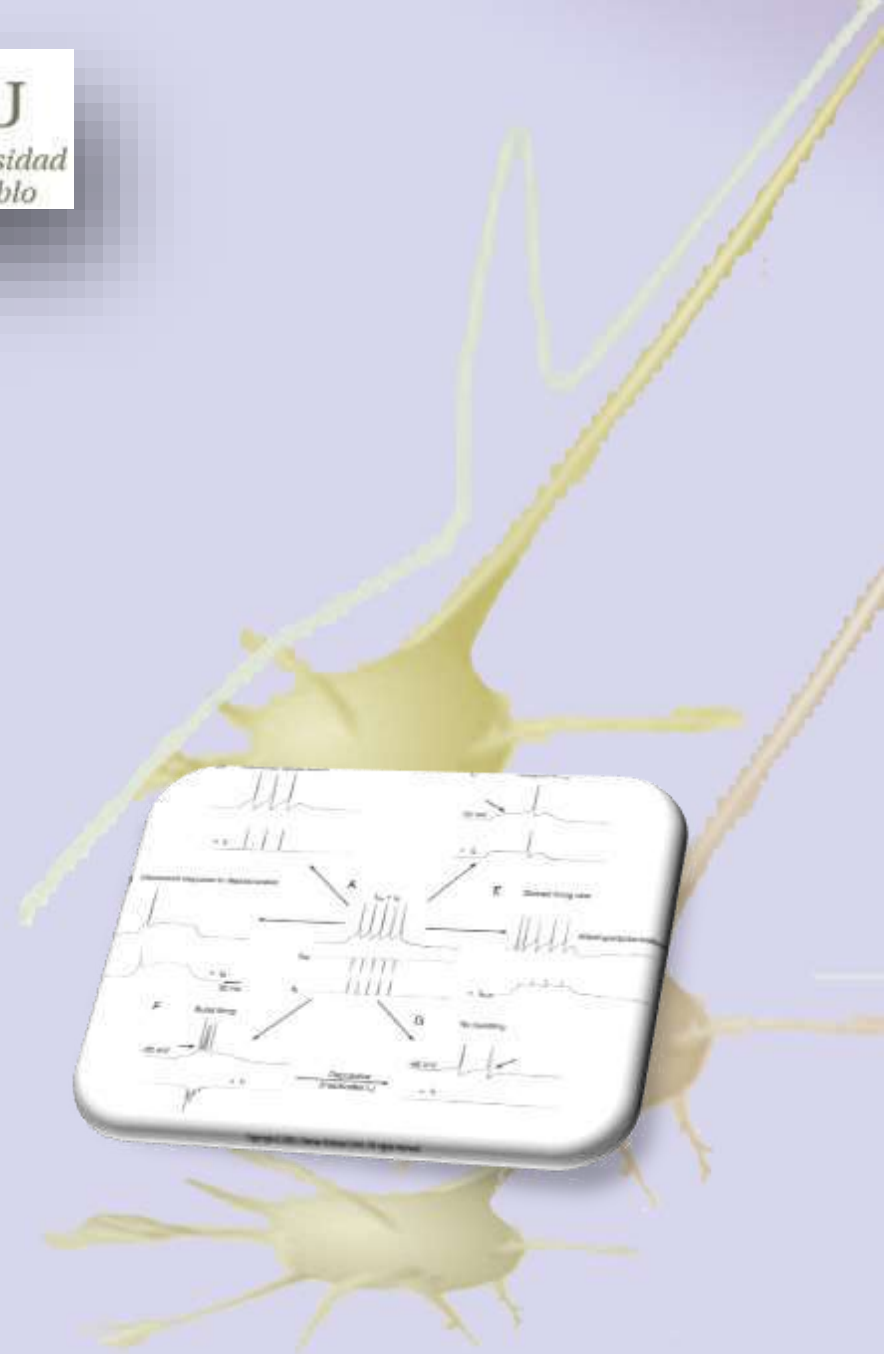


SEMIOLÓGÍA DEL ENG

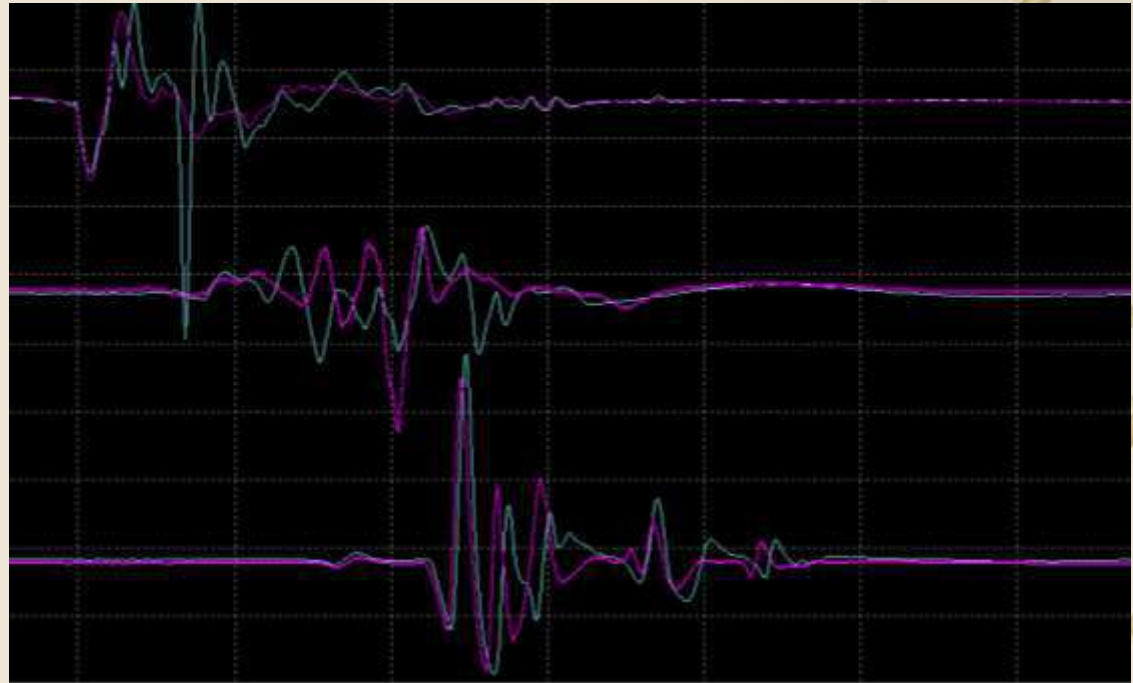
- **Distribución topográfica**
 - Mononeuropatías (s. túnel carpiano)
 - Mononeuropatía múltiple (vasculitis)
 - Polineuropatías (diabetes)
- **Carácter**
 - Desmielinizante (s. Guillain-Barre)
 - Motora (lepra)
 - Mixta (s. Charcot-Marie-Tooth)
- **Localización**
 - Proximal (s. Guillain-Barre)
 - Distal (déficit de vitamina B12)



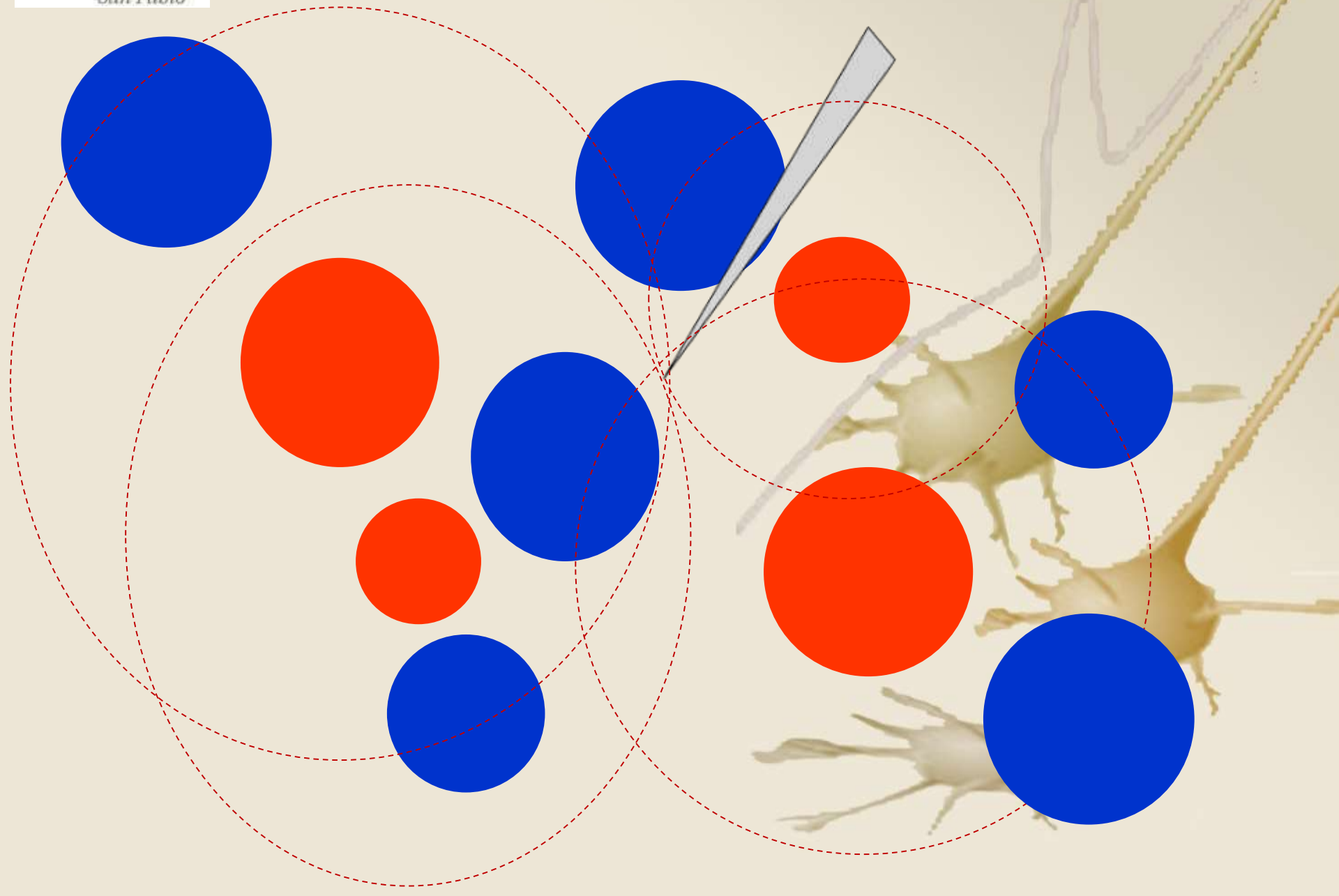
SEMIOLOGÍA DEL MÚSCULO



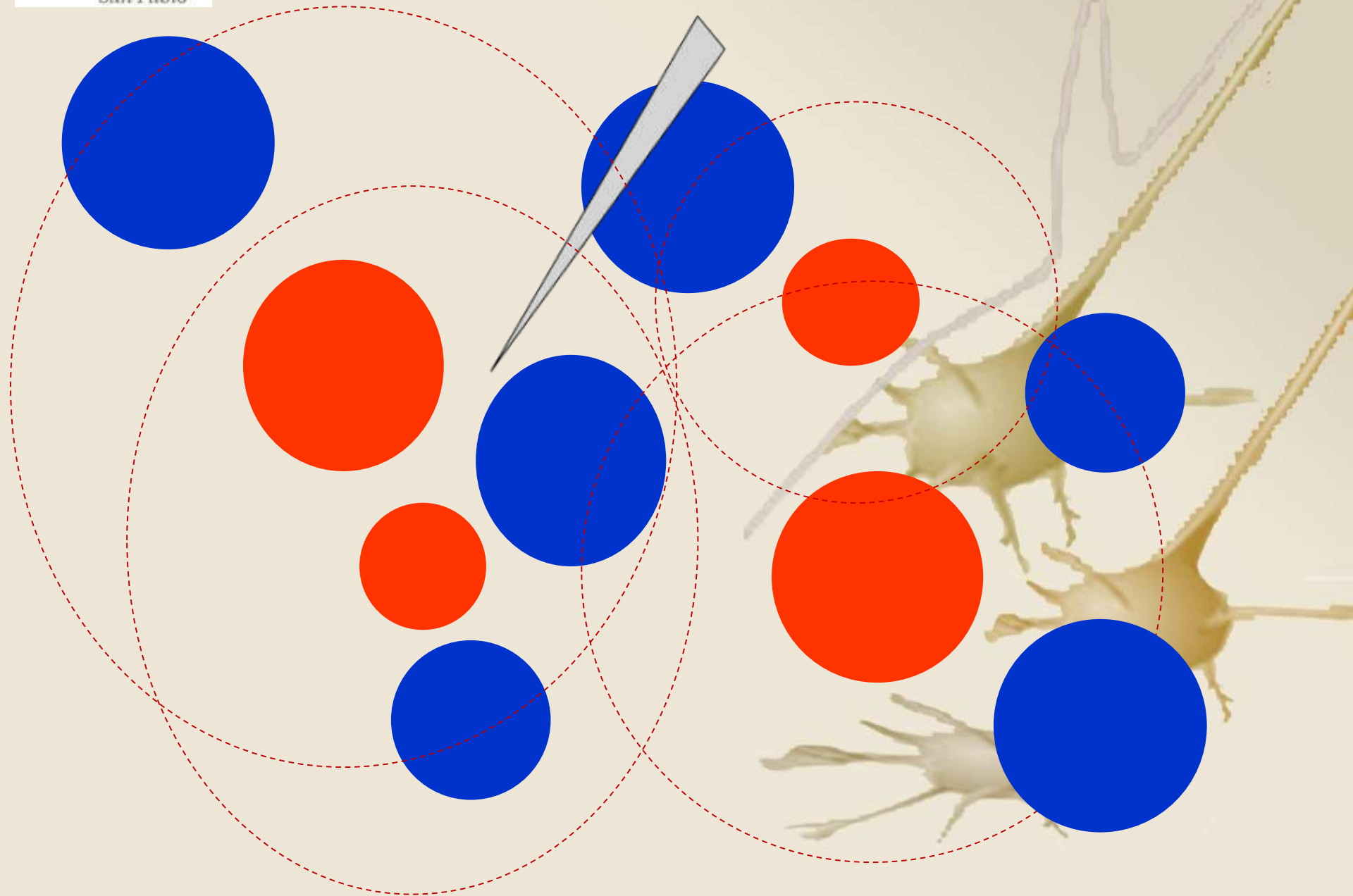
ELECTROMIOGRAFÍA



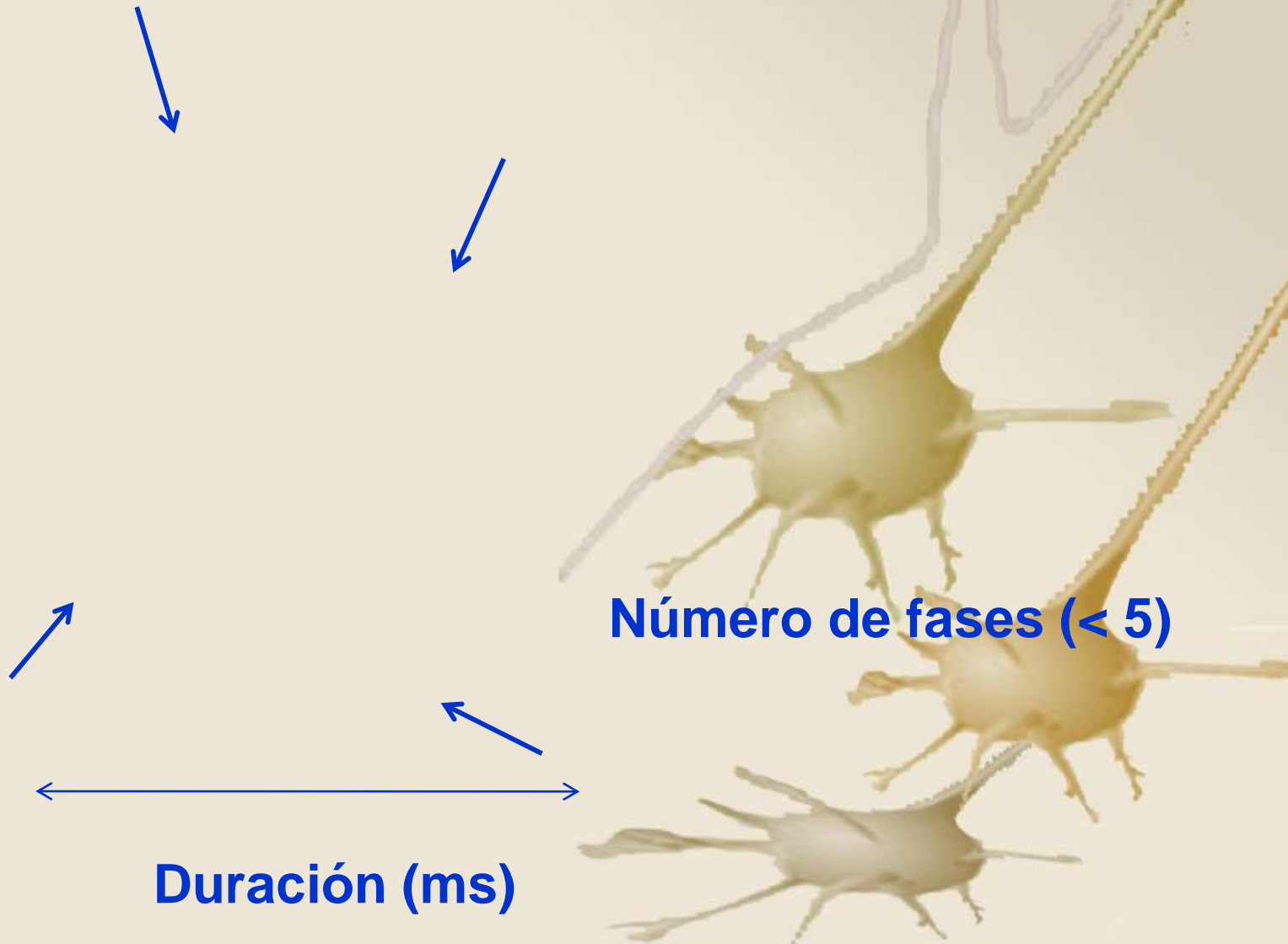
POTENCIAL DE UNIDAD MOTORA



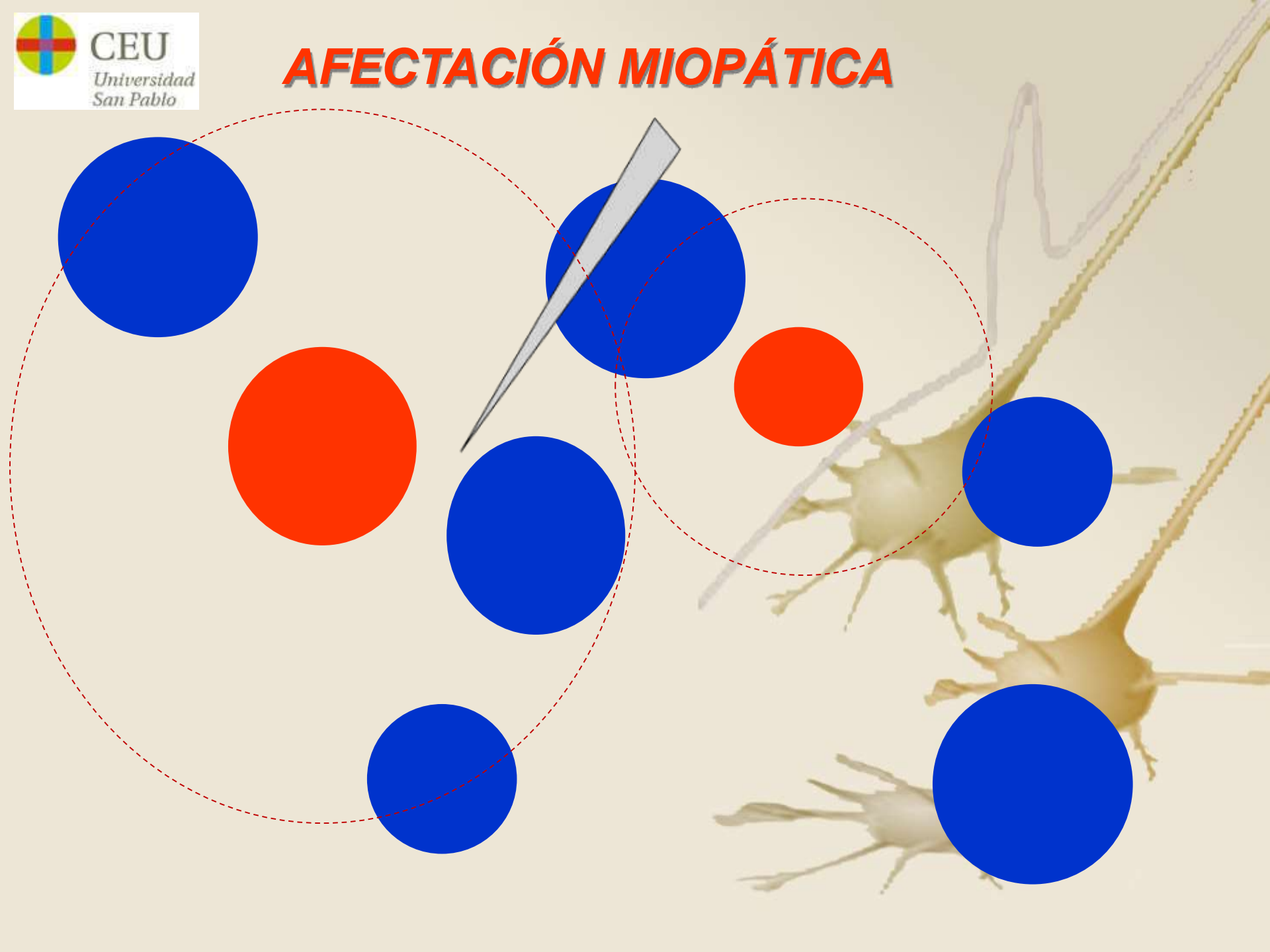
POTENCIAL DE UNIDAD MOTORA



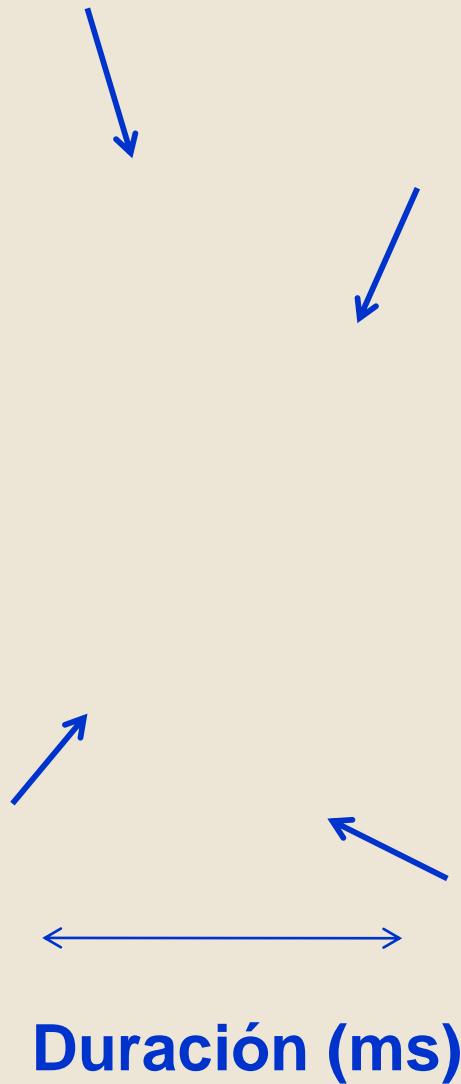
VALORACIÓN DEL EMG



AFECCIÓN MIOPÁTICA



AFECTACIÓN MIOPÁTICA

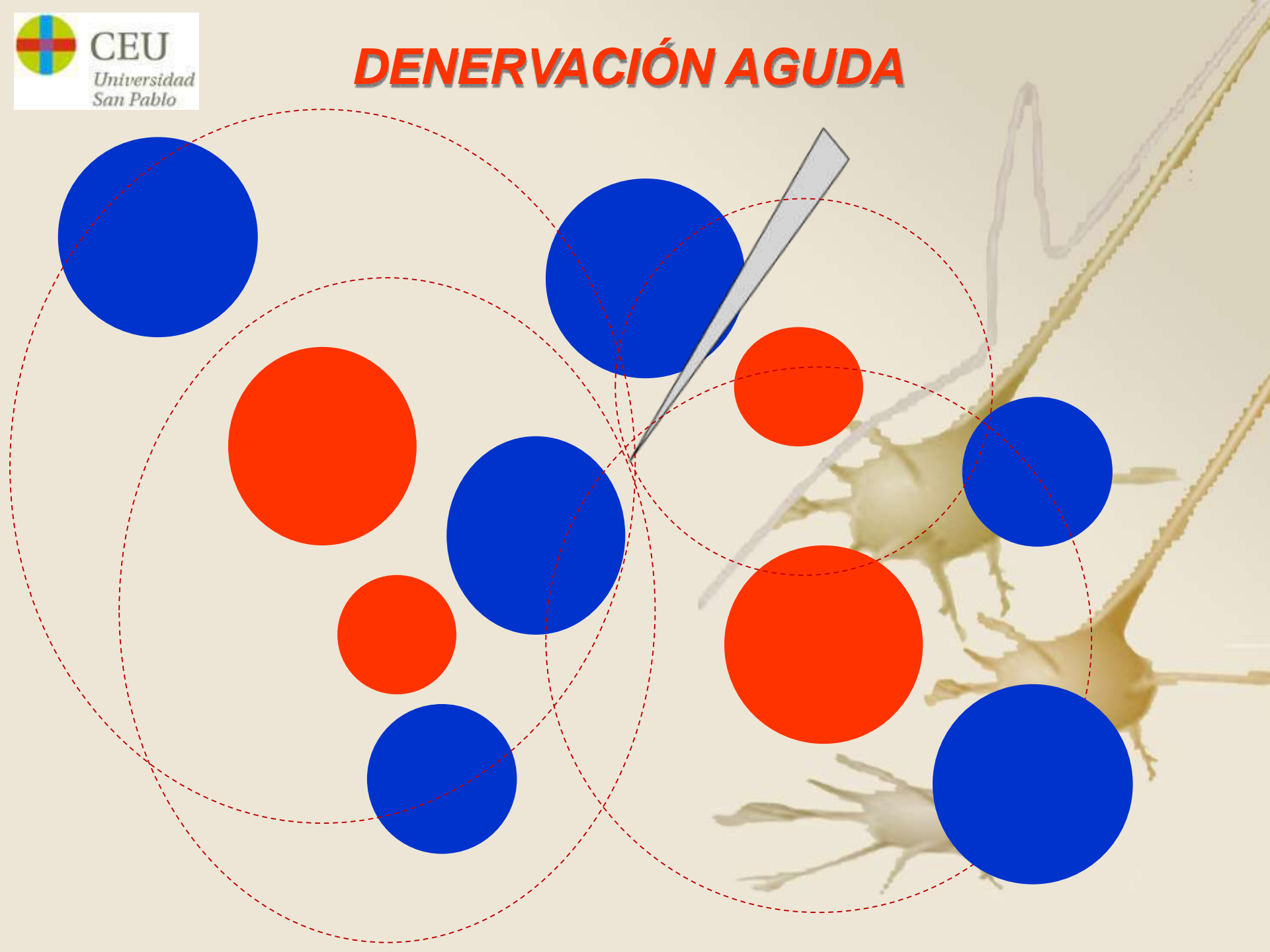


Alteración parcheada

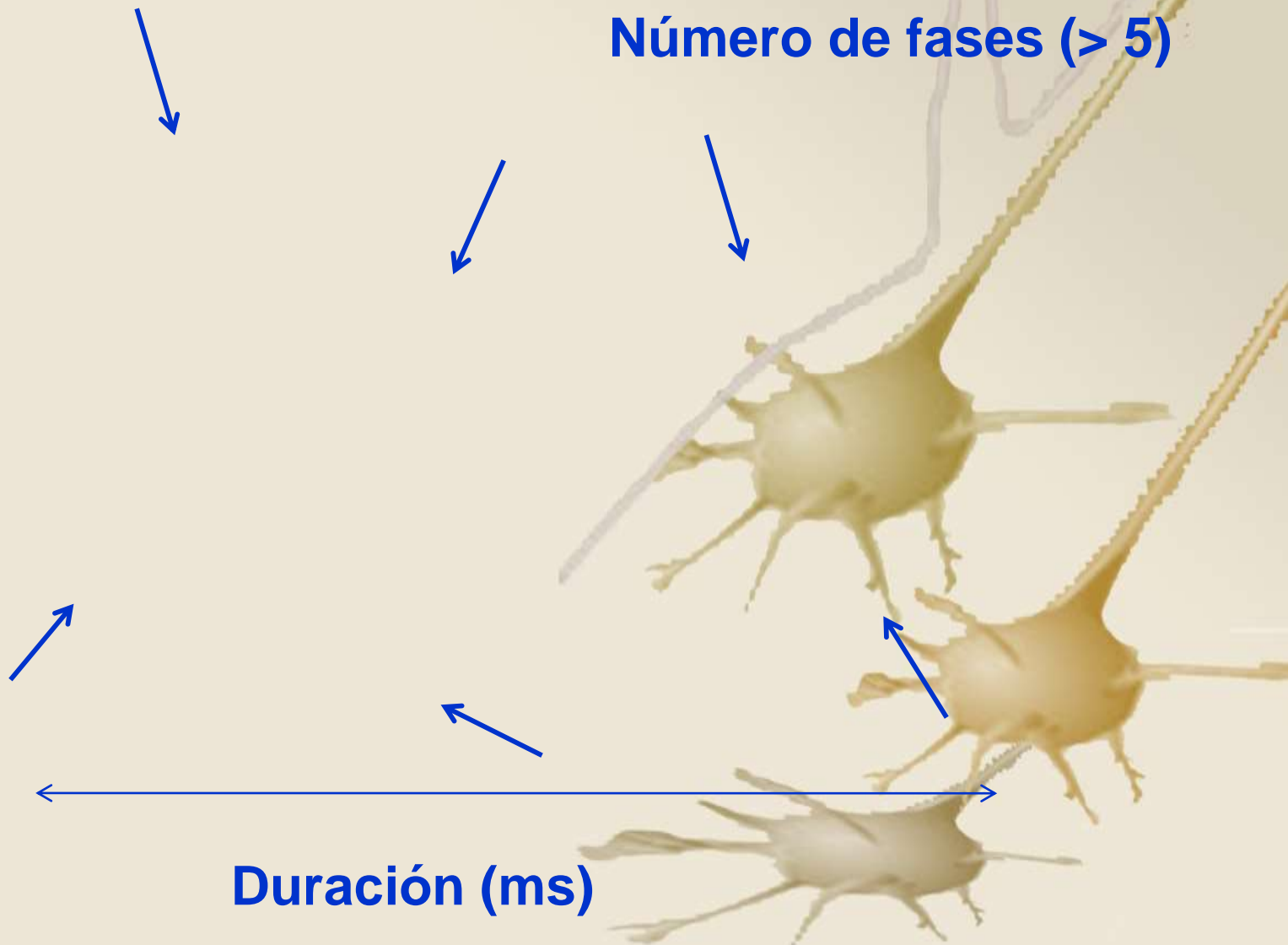
Número de fases (< 5)



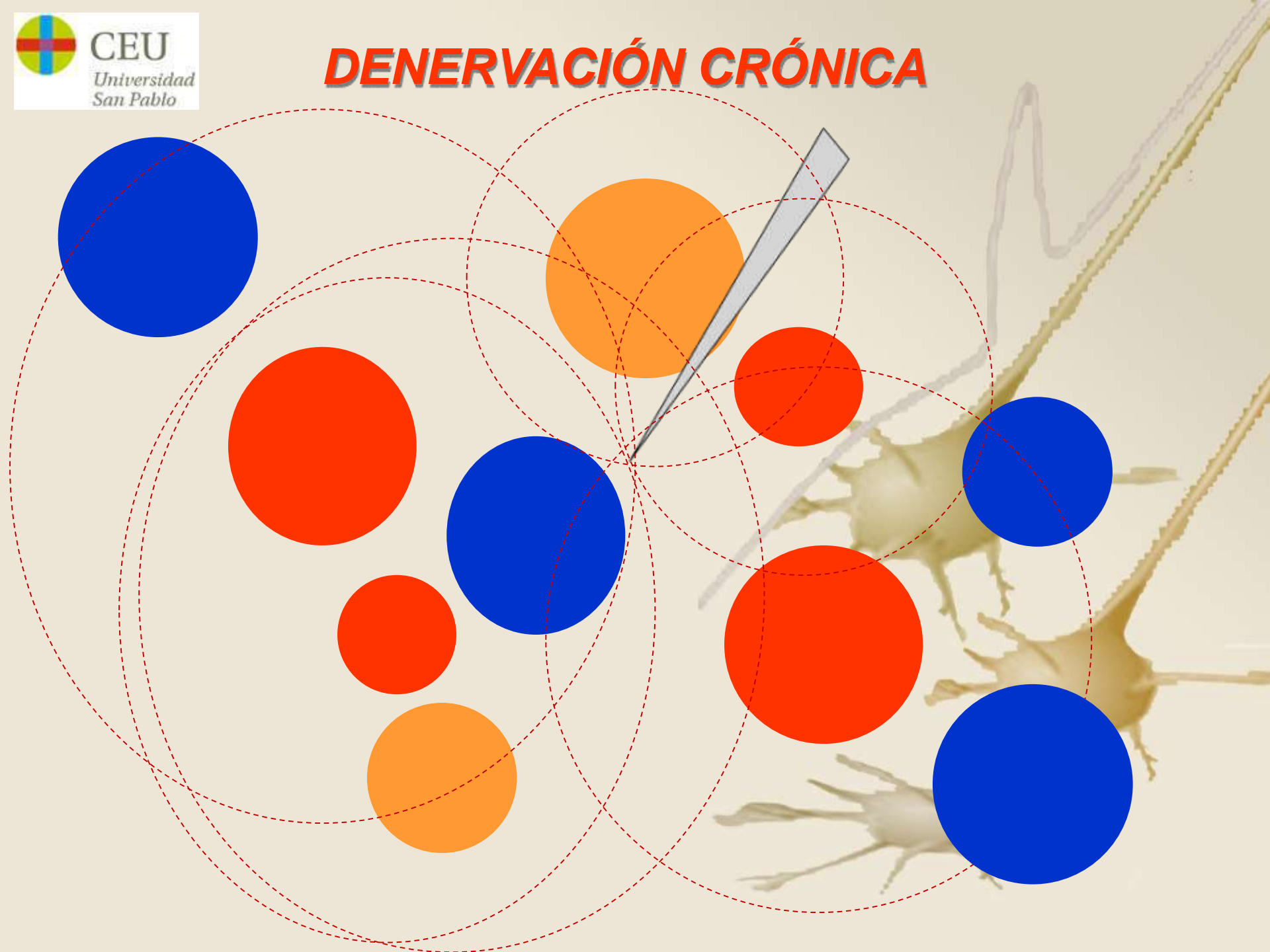
DENERVACIÓN AGUDA



VALORACIÓN DEL EMG



DENERVACIÓN CRÓNICA



ESFUERZO MÁXIMO

INTERFERENCIAL

INTERMEDIARIO

SIMPLE



SEMIOLÓGIA DEL EMG

- **Evolución del proceso**
 - Agudo
 - Crónico (radiculopatía)
- **Fisiopatología**
 - Miopatía primaria (miositis)
 - Denervación (ELA)
- **Localización**
 - Miopatía primaria: parcheada
 - Denervación: más homogénea





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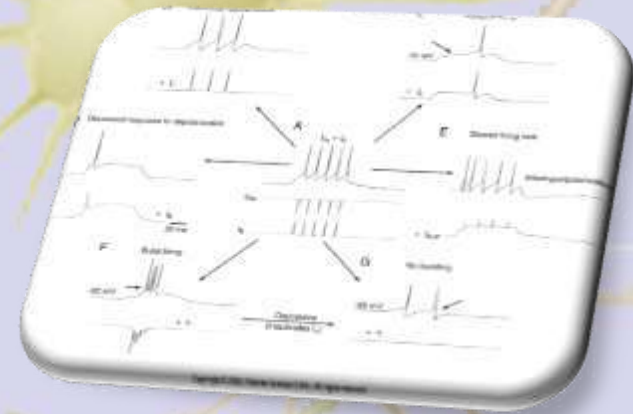
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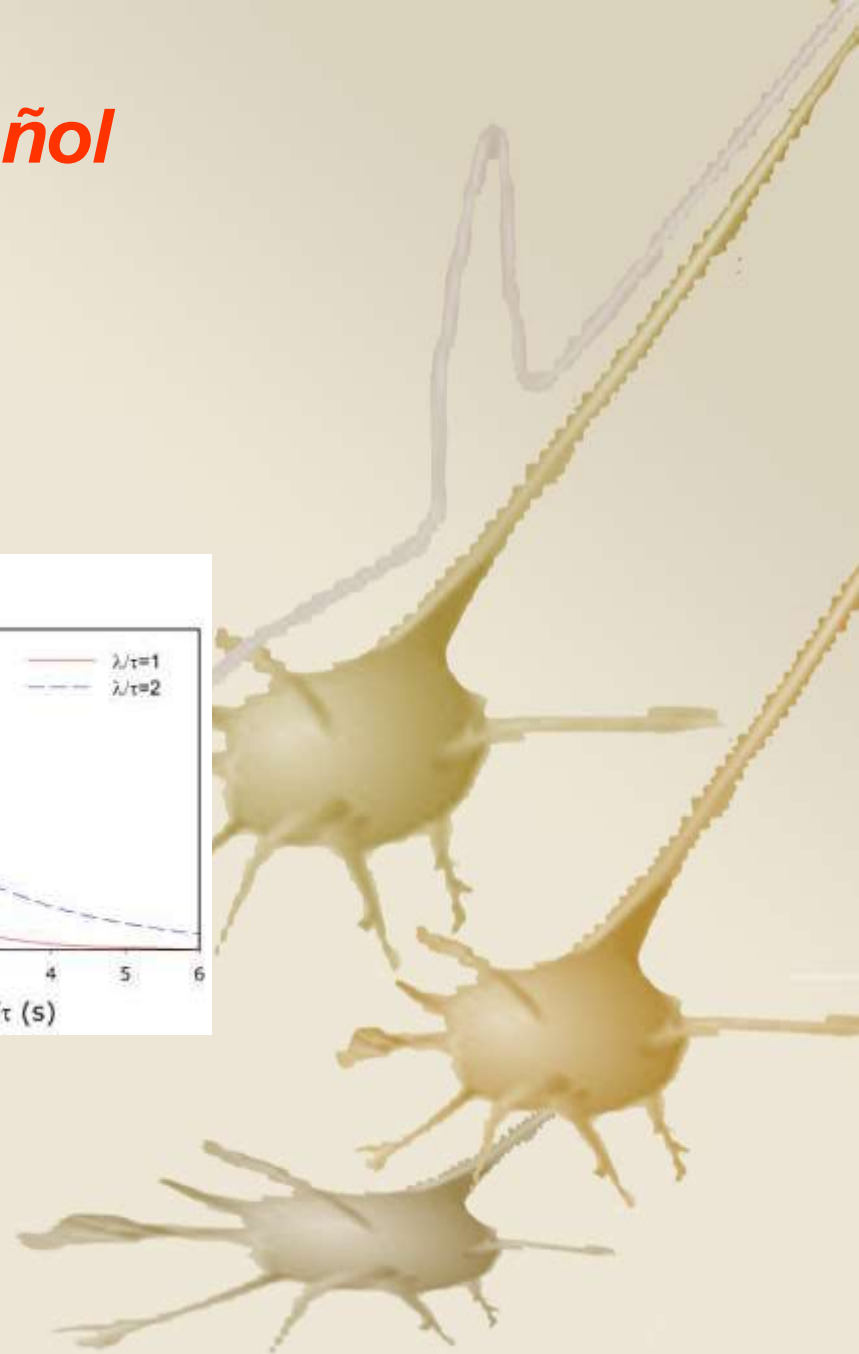
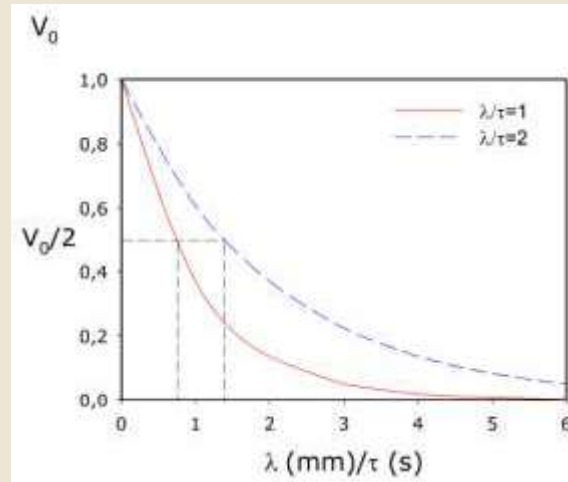
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